



Probing electroweak symmetry breaking with Higgs pair production at the LHC

Juan Rojo

STFC Rutherford Fellow

Rudolf Peierls Center for Theoretical Physics

University of Oxford

<http://www.juanrojo.com/>

@JuanRojoC

Christmas Meeting

Institute of Cosmos Sciences, Universitat de Barcelona

Barcelona, 22/12/2015

Particle Physics in the headlines

- ✓ The Higgs Boson is the most important discovery in particle physics in 25 years
- ✓ The Higgs completes the extremely successful Standard Model of particle physics, but at the same time opens a number of crucial questions for the field that we need to address
- ✓ The LHC will play a crucial role in exploring the energy frontier in the next 20 years

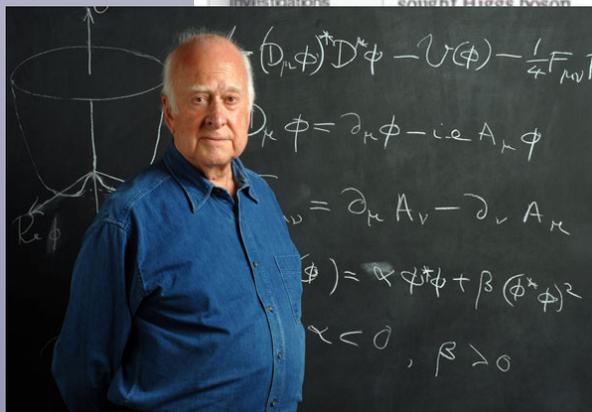
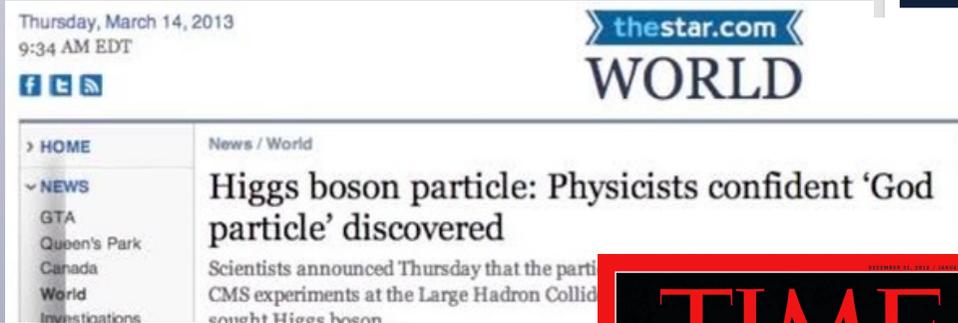
El CERN anuncia el descubrimiento de una partícula que podría ser el bosón de Higgs

El CERN anuncia el descubrimiento de una partícula que podría ser el bosón de Higgs, cuya existencia está predicha por el modelo estándar de la física de partículas

Ciencia | 04/07/2012 - 09:46h | Actualizado el 04/07/2012 - 11:27h



El bosón de Higgs podría se



Juan Rojo



DIGITAL SUBSCRIPTION: 4 WEEKS FOR \$



Pool photo by Denis Balibouse

New Particle Could Be Physics' Holy Grail

By DENNIS OVERBYE 4 minutes ago

If confirmed to be the elusive Higgs boson, a newly discovered particle named for the physicist Peter Higgs, above in Geneva,

OPINION & EDITORIAL
Too Quiet Health Care The Obama forcefully o Republican the reform

MARKETS

Britain
FTSE 100
5,673.04
-14.69
-0.26%

Data d

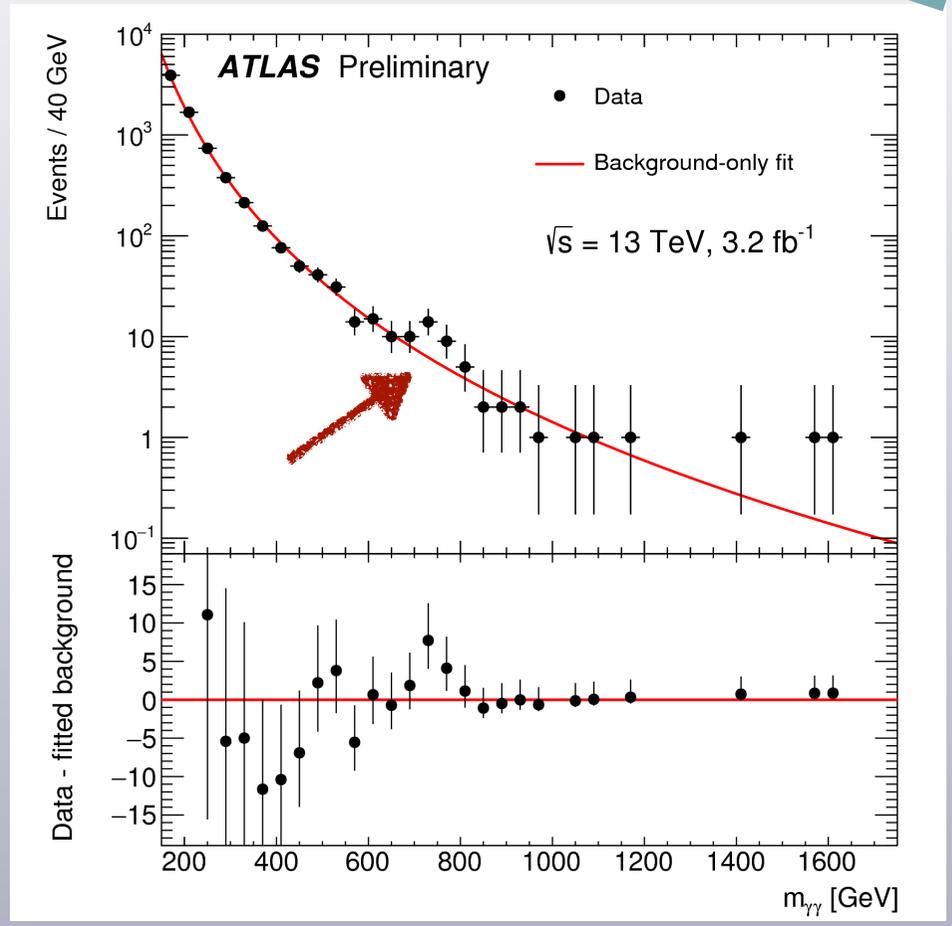
GET QUOTE

Stock, ETFs

Particle Physics in the headlines

AGAIN!

- ✓ First results from 13 TeV from ATLAS and CMS announced last week
- ✓ An excess in the diphoton spectra at 750 GeV seen by the two experiments, with a combined significance around 3.0 sigma
- ✓ Already O(100) possible explanations in arXiv



New York Times

SCIENCE

Physicists in Europe Find Tantalizing Hints of a Mysterious New Particle

By DENNIS OVERBYE DEC. 15, 2015

The new Office is here.

LEARN MORE

Office 365 Microsoft

LHC sees hint of boson heavier than Higgs

Tantalizing results from upgraded collider will be followed up within a year.

Davide Castelvecchi

15 December 2015 | Corrected: 16 December 2015

Rights & Permissions

Nature

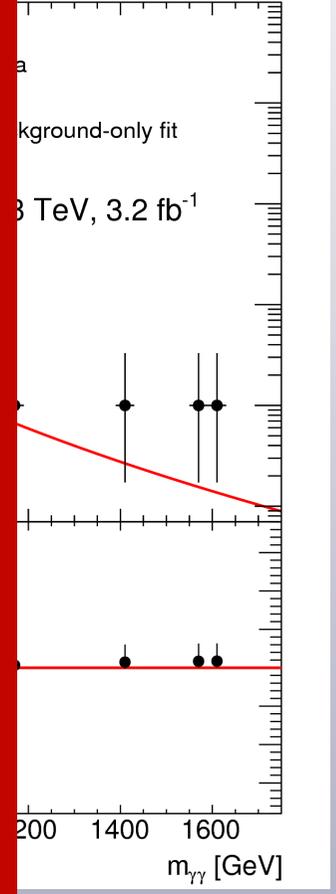
Par

- ✓ First results from announced last w
- ✓ An excess in the by the two experi significance arou
- ✓ Already O(100)



KEEP
CALM
AND
COLLECT
MORE DATA

AGAIN!



CH

Curing Hepatitis C, in an Experiment the Size of Egypt

New

SCIENCE

Physicists in Europe Find

By DENNIS OVERBYE DEC. 15, 2015

Researchers at the Large Hadron Collider at CERN are smashing forces. Fabrice Coffrini/Agence France-Presse — Getty Images

er than Higgs
owed up within a year.

ture

Outstanding Questions in Particle Physics *circa* 2014

... there has never been a better time to be a particle physicist!

Higgs boson and EWSB

- Is m_H natural or fine-tuned ?
→ if natural: what new physics/symmetry ?
- does it regularize the divergent $W_L W_L$ cross-section at high $M(W_L W_L)$? Or is there a new dynamics ?
- elementary or composite Higgs ?
- is it alone or are there other Higgs bosons ?
- origin of couplings to fermions
- coupling to dark matter ?
- does it violate CP ?
- cosmological EW phase transition

Quarks and leptons:

- why 3 families ?
- masses and mixing
- CP violation in the lepton sector
- matter and antimatter asymmetry
- baryon and charged lepton number violation

Physics at the highest E-scales:

- how is gravity connected with the other forces ?
- do forces unify at high energy ?

Dark matter:

- composition: WIMP, sterile neutrinos, axions, other hidden sector particles, ..
- one type or more ?
- only gravitational or other interactions ?

Neutrinos:

- ν masses and their origin
- what is the role of $H(125)$?
- Majorana or Dirac ?
- CP violation
- additional species → sterile ν ?

The two epochs of Universe's accelerated expansion:

- primordial: is inflation correct ?
which (scalar) fields? role of quantum gravity?
- today: dark energy (why is Λ so small?) or modification of gravity theory ?

Many of these crucial questions will be addressed at the Large Hadron Collider

Outstanding Questions in Particle Physics *circa* 2014

... there has never been a better time to be a particle physicist!

Higgs boson and EWSB

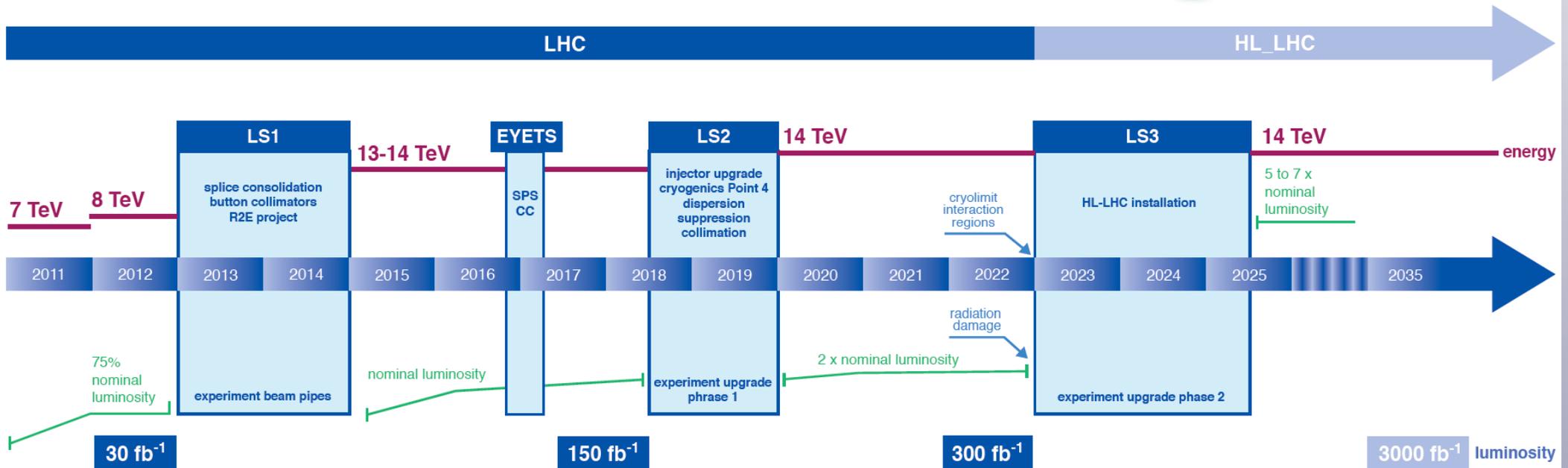
- Is m_H natural or fine-tuned ?
- if natural: what new physics / symmetries?
- does it regular

Quarks and leptons:

- why 3 families ?

20 years of exciting LHC physics ahead of us!

LHC / HL-LHC Plan

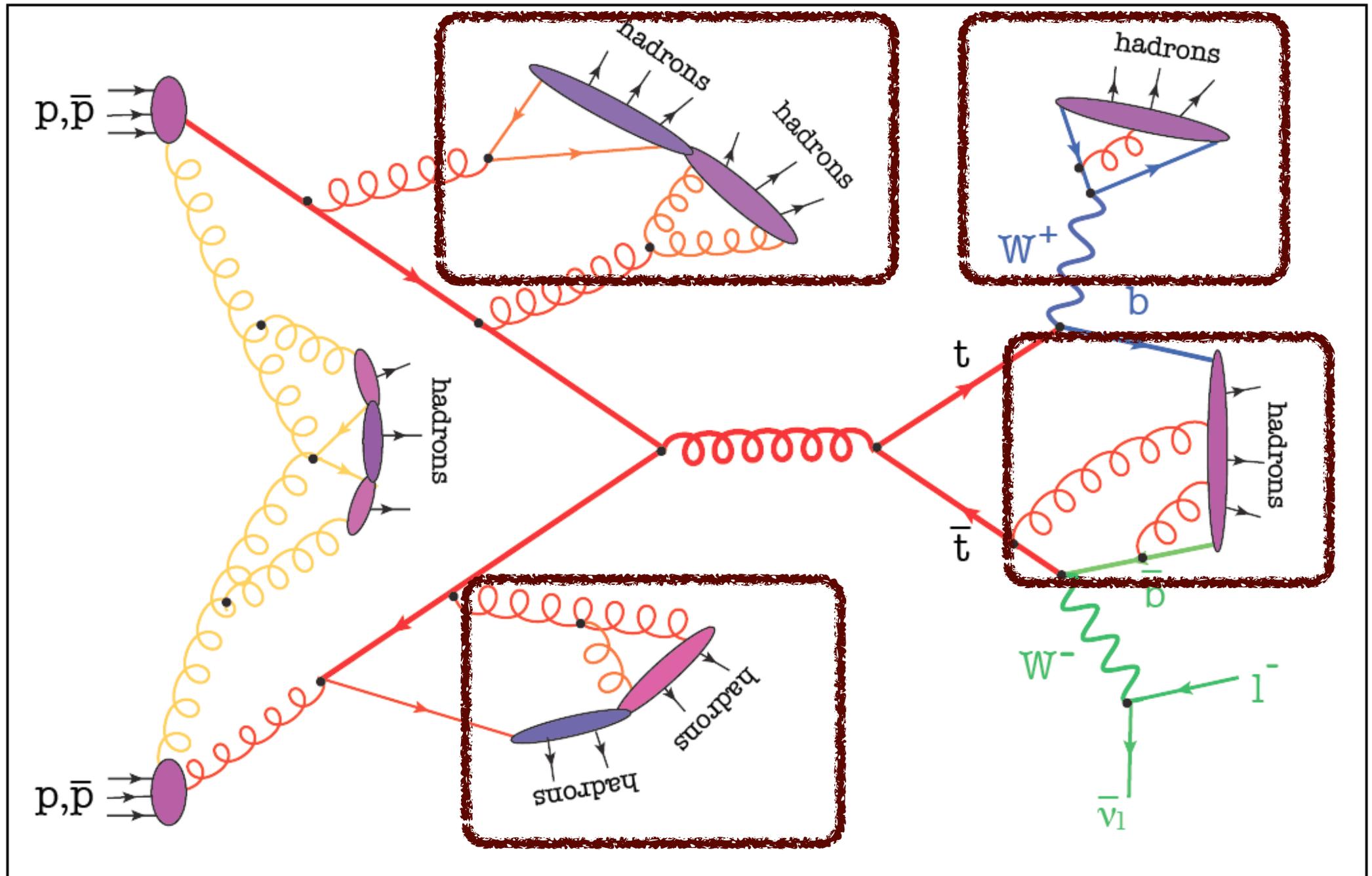


- primordial: is inflation correct ?
- which (scalar) fields? role of quantum gravity?
- today: dark energy (why is Λ so small?) or modification of gravity theory ?

- additional species → sterile ν ?

Many of these crucial questions will be addressed at the Large Hadron Collider

Jet reconstruction at the LHC



Drawing by K. Hamilton

Jet reconstruction at the LHC

- QCD calculations are provided in terms of **quarks and gluons in the final state**
- After hard scattering, quarks and gluons follow a **branching process** and then **hadronize**, leading to a collimated bunch of hadrons as characteristic signal in the detector: a **QCD jet**
- A quantitative robust **mapping between final state hadrons**, observed in the detector, and **partons from the hard-scattering**, is required to compare theory with data: a **jet algorithm**
- Jets are ubiquitous at the LHC**, present in almost every measurement



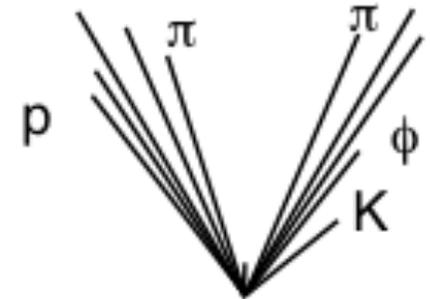
LO partons



NLO partons



parton shower



hadron level

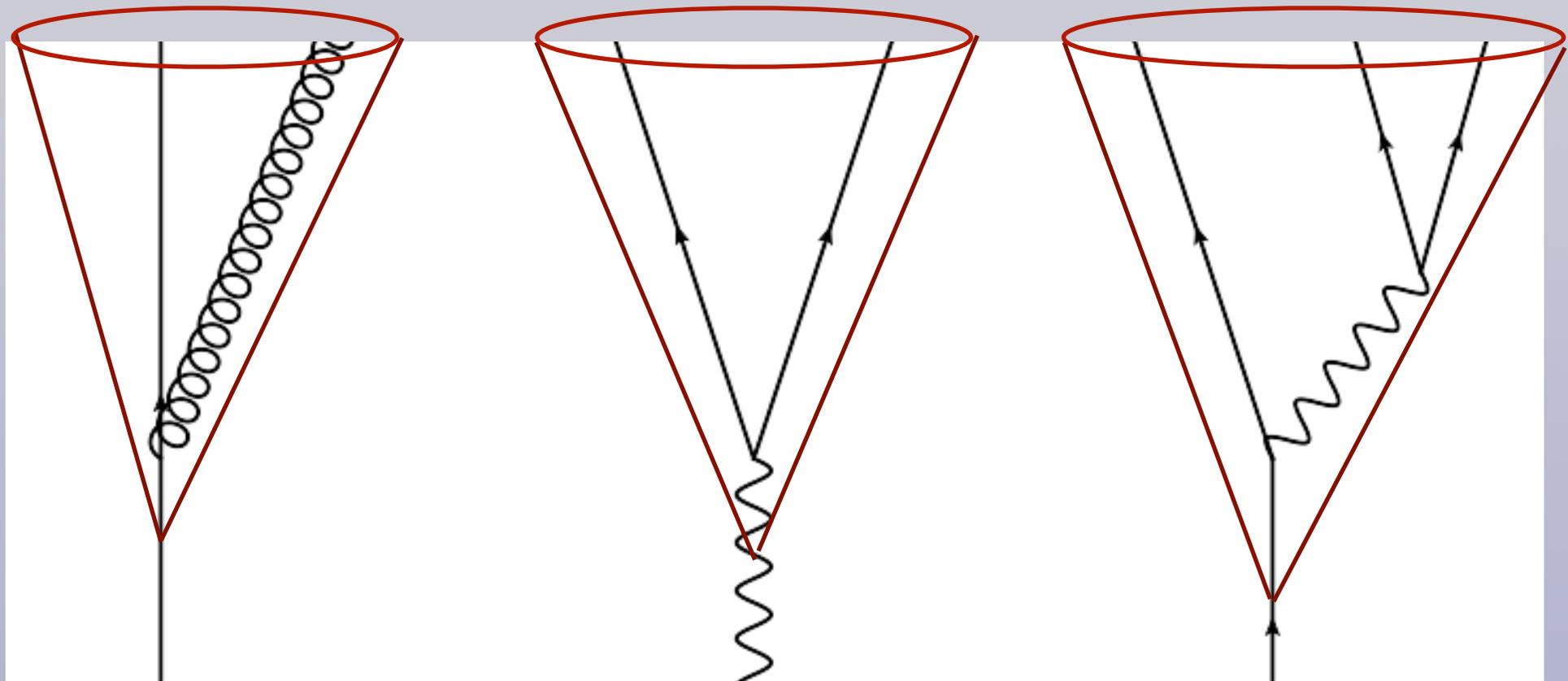
A jet is a fundamentally ambiguous concept

A jet algorithm is required to provide a jet definition

Jet algorithms should be applied to partons, hadrons and calorimeter cells

Jet substructure

- In the decays of a **massive resonances**, hadronic **boosted prongs** can often be collimated into a **single jet**: very difficult to separate from **overwhelming QCD background**
- The different **substructure** in these jets as compared to **QCD jets** can provide strong background suppression in **Higgs studies** and **BSM searches**

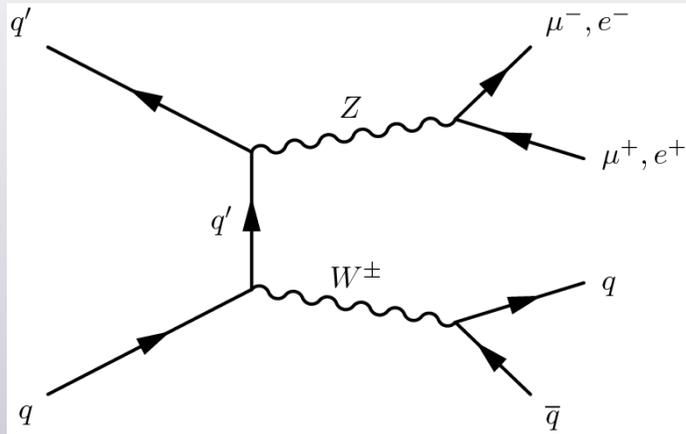


QCD jet

Boosted W jet

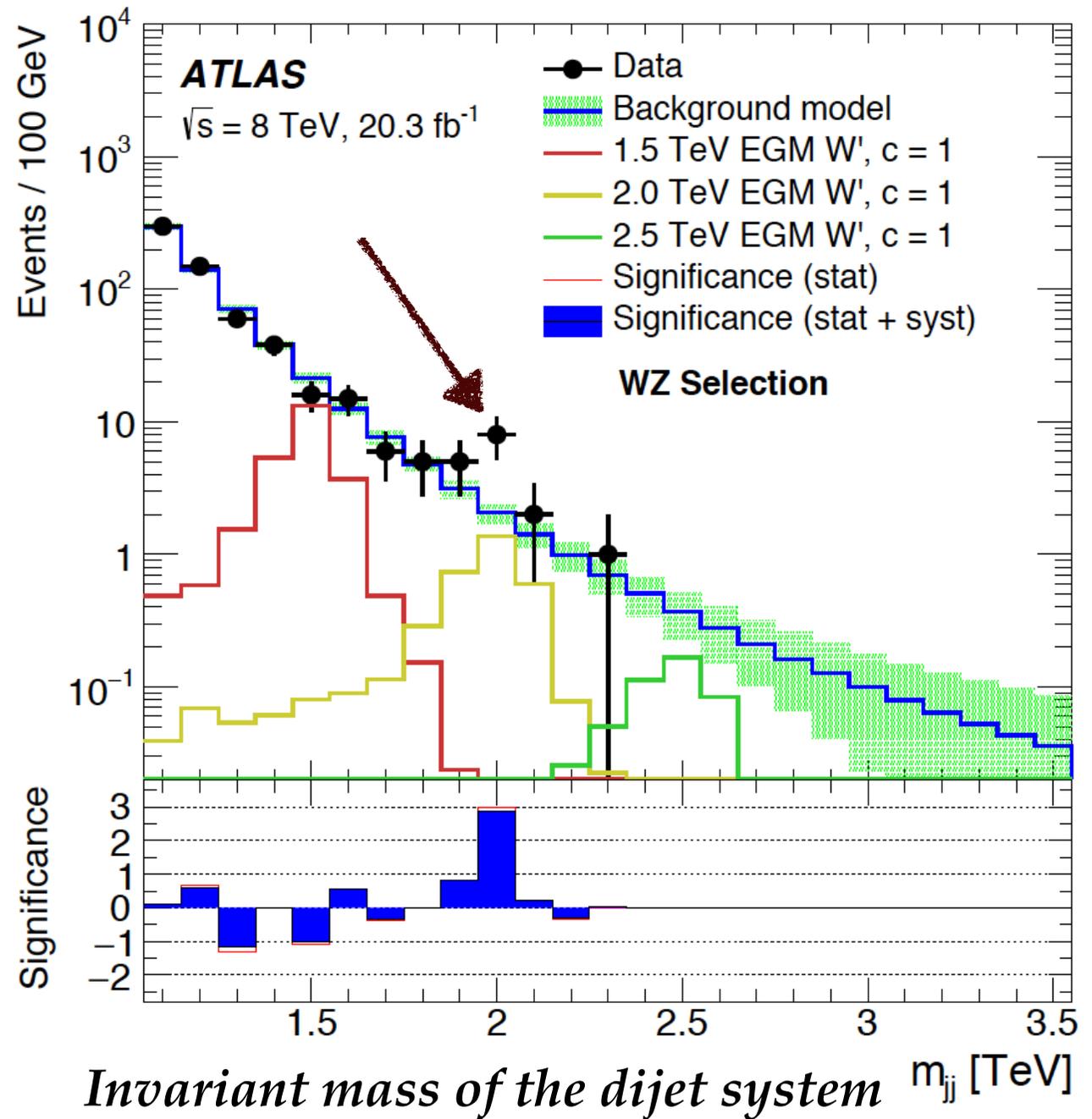
Boosted top quark jet

Jet substructure and the LHC diboson excess



☑ Tantalising excesses over SM expectations from ATLAS and CMS in the **diboson channel** when the **two bosons decay hadronically**

☑ Search relies crucially on **jet substructure techniques** to tag the **hadronic decays** of the boosted W and Z bosons



Higgs Pair Production at the LHC

- *Resonant $HH \rightarrow 4b$: Gouzevitch, Oliveira, Rosenfeld, JR, Salam, Sanz, arXiv:1303.6636*
- *Non-resonant $HH \rightarrow 4b$: Behr, Bortoletto, Frost, Issever, Hartland, JR, in preparation*
- *HH in VBF: Bishara, Contino, JR, in preparation*

Why Higgs couplings?

Higgs couplings may indicate new physics:
a few percent precision is a good target

Higgs Snowmass report (arXiv:1310.8361)

Deviation from SM due to particles with $M=1$ TeV

Model	κ_V	κ_b	κ_γ
Singlet Mixing	$\sim 6\%$	$\sim 6\%$	$\sim 6\%$
2HDM	$\sim 1\%$	$\sim 10\%$	$\sim 1\%$
Decoupling MSSM	$\sim -0.0013\%$	$\sim 1.6\%$	$\sim -0.4\%$
Composite	$\sim -3\%$	$\sim -(3-9)\%$	$\sim -9\%$
Top Partner	$\sim -2\%$	$\sim -2\%$	$\sim +1\%$

Future LHC data: measure H couplings at
2-8% level (cf 20-50% today), and to
access rare decays such as $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$

Higgs Pair Production at the LHC

• **Double Higgs production** allows accessing crucial components of the Higgs sector:

✓ Reconstruct the **full electroweak symmetry breaking potential**

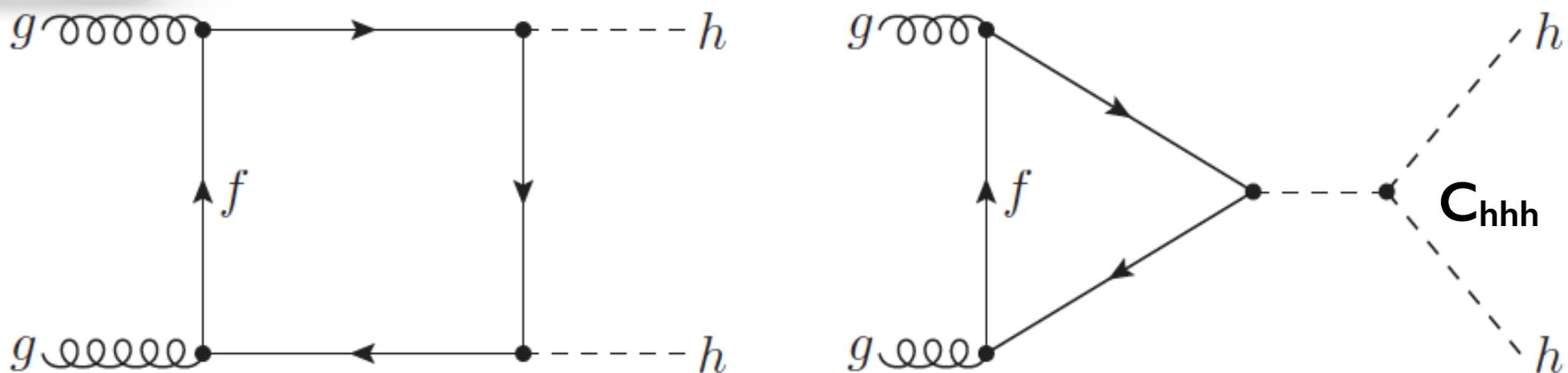
✓ Probe the **Higgs self-interaction**

✓ Probe the **doublet nature** of the Higgs with the **hhVV coupling**

• In the SM, **hh rates are small**: in the leading gluon-fusion, mode, **cross-section at 14 TeV is 40 fb**

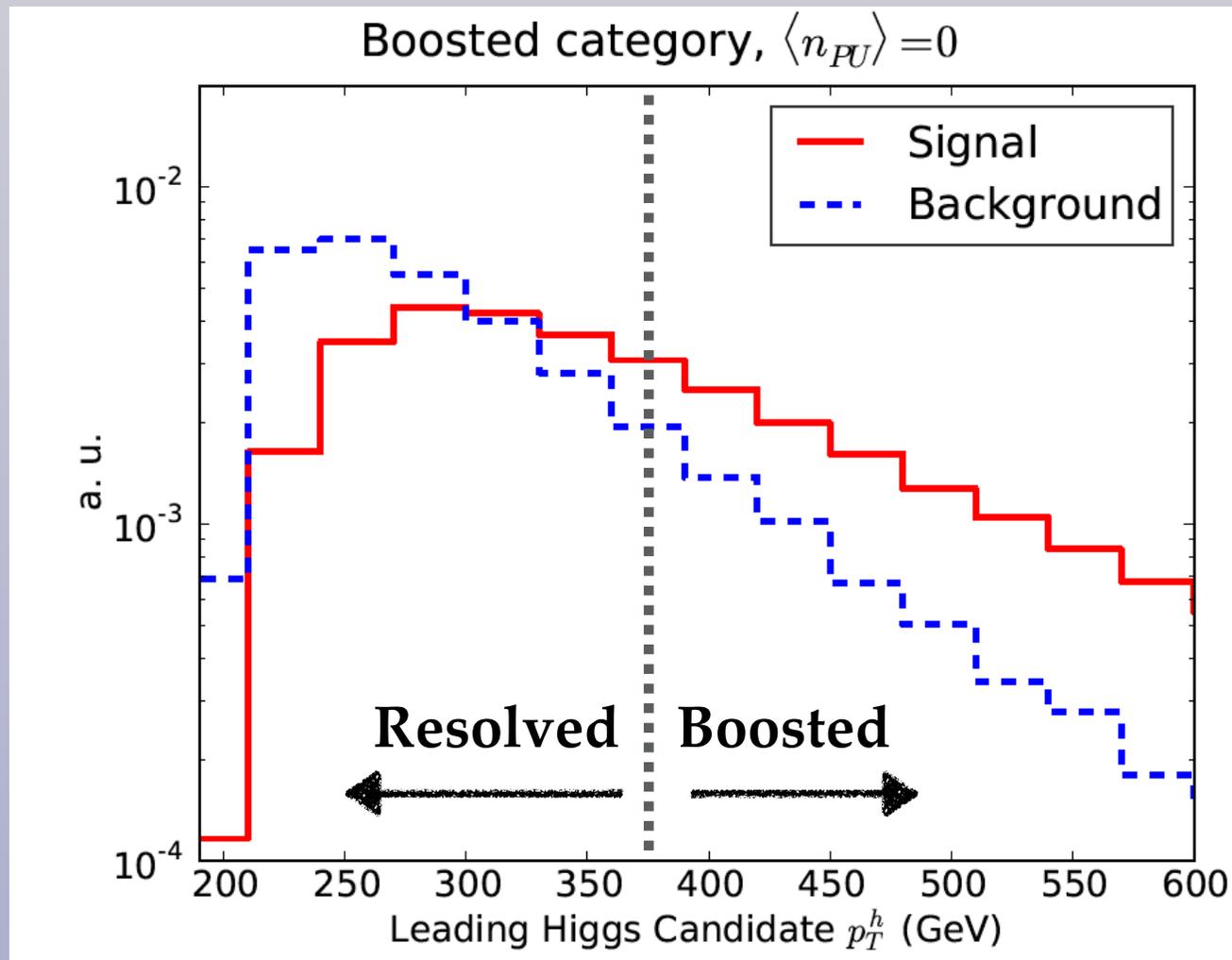
• Rates for double Higgs production **generically enhanced in BSM scenarios**, and **LHC searches** in various final states have already started at **Run I**

gg->hh



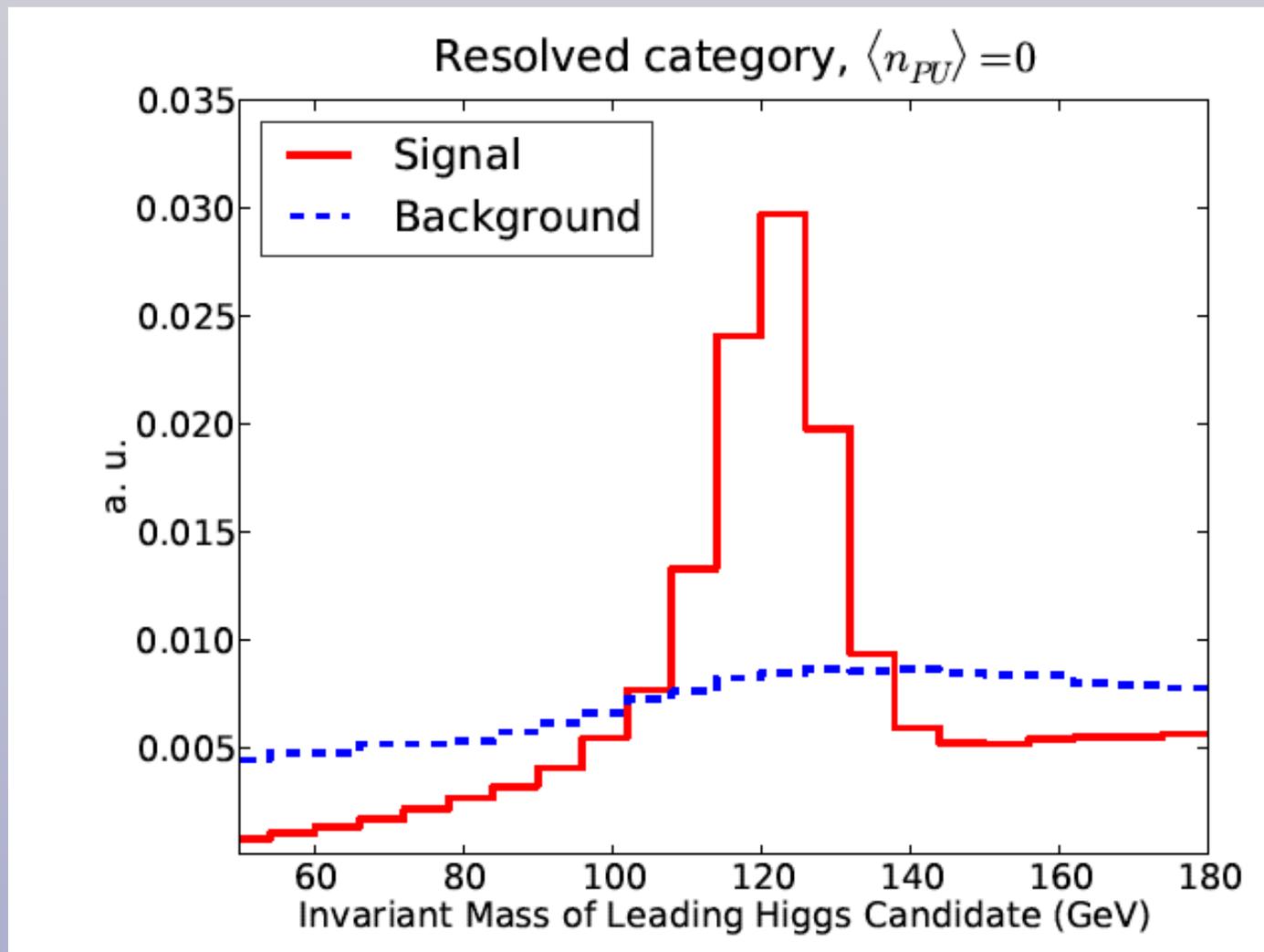
Higgs Pair Production at the LHC

- Focus on the **hh->4b final state**: largest rates, but overwhelming QCD multijet background
- Made competitive requiring the **di-Higgs system to be boosted** and exploiting kinematic differences between signal and QCD background with **jet substructure**
- Mandatory to optimize the **boosted b-tagging techniques**, impressive recent progress by ATLAS and CMS



Higgs Pair Production at the LHC

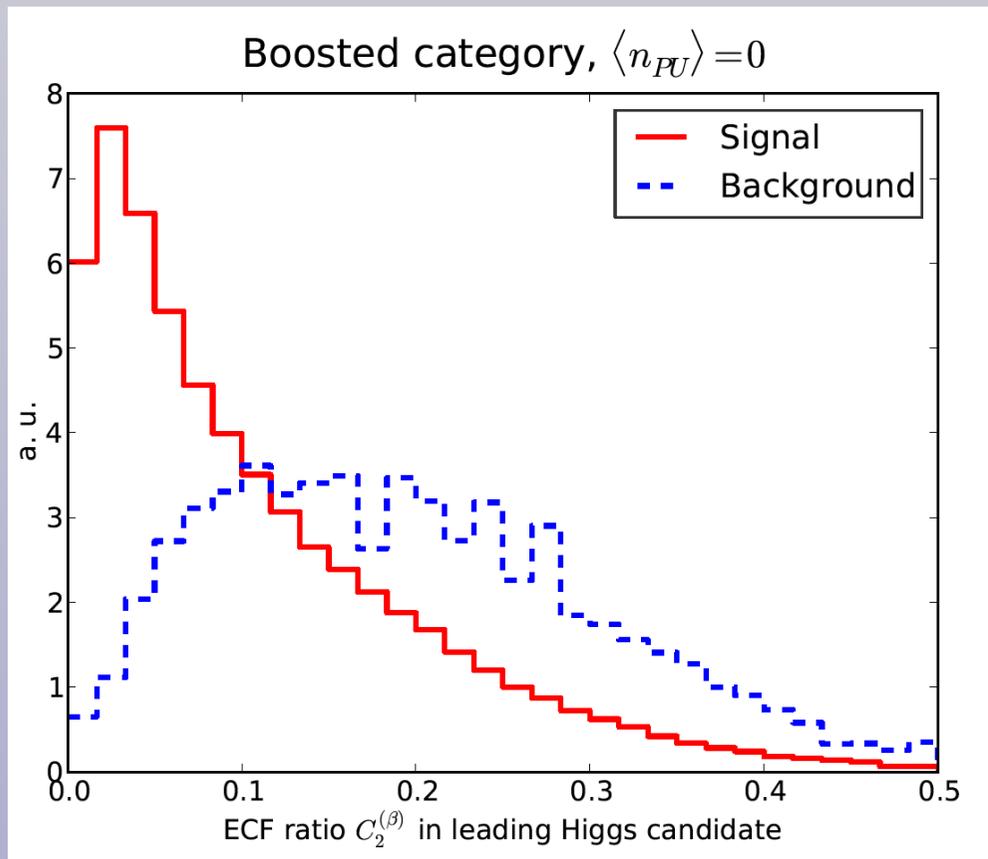
- Focus on the **hh->4b** final state: largest rates, but overwhelming QCD multijet background
- Made competitive requiring the **di-Higgs system to be boosted** and exploiting kinematic differences between signal and QCD background with **jet substructure**
- Mandatory to optimize the **boosted b-tagging techniques**, impressive recent progress by ATLAS and CMS



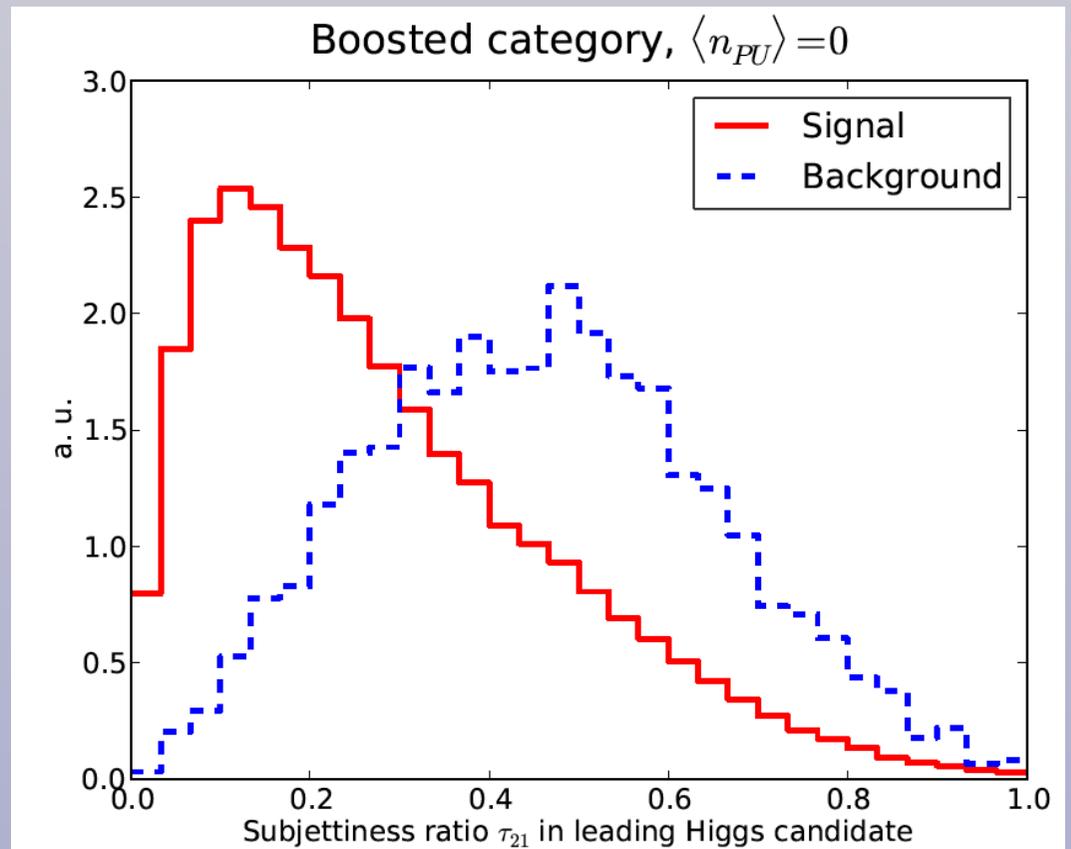
Jet substructure variables

- **Substructure variables** quantify differences in internal structure between QCD jets and jets from the decay of heavy resonances
- QCD radiation tends to be **soft** and **collinear**, while decay products of resonances **share momentum evenly**

Energy Correlation Functions ratio



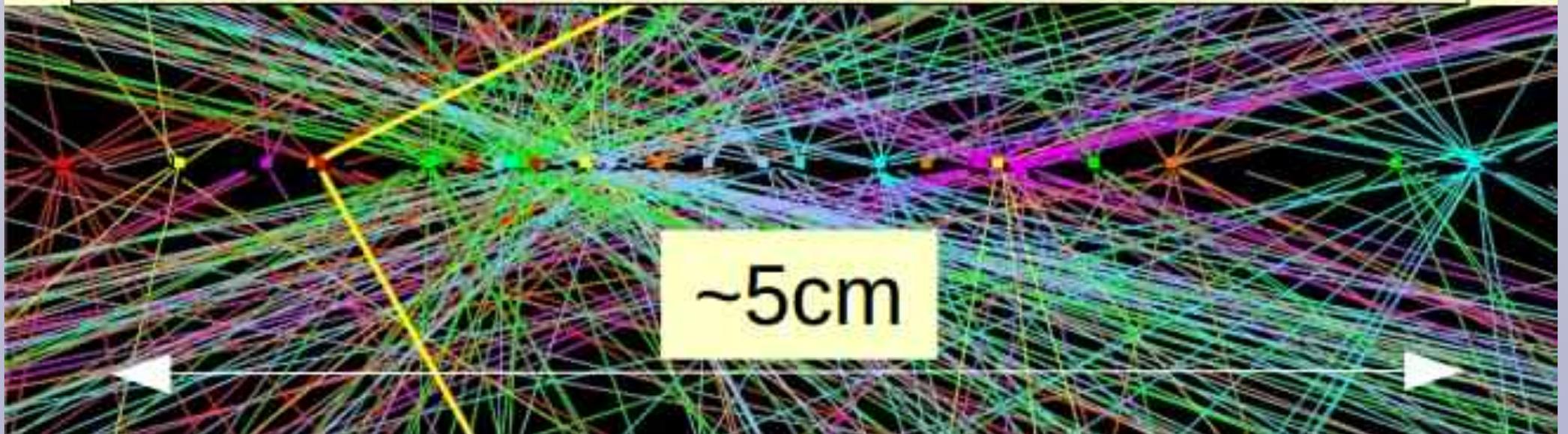
τ_{21} : 2-to-1 Subjettiness ratio



Pile-up at the HL-LHC

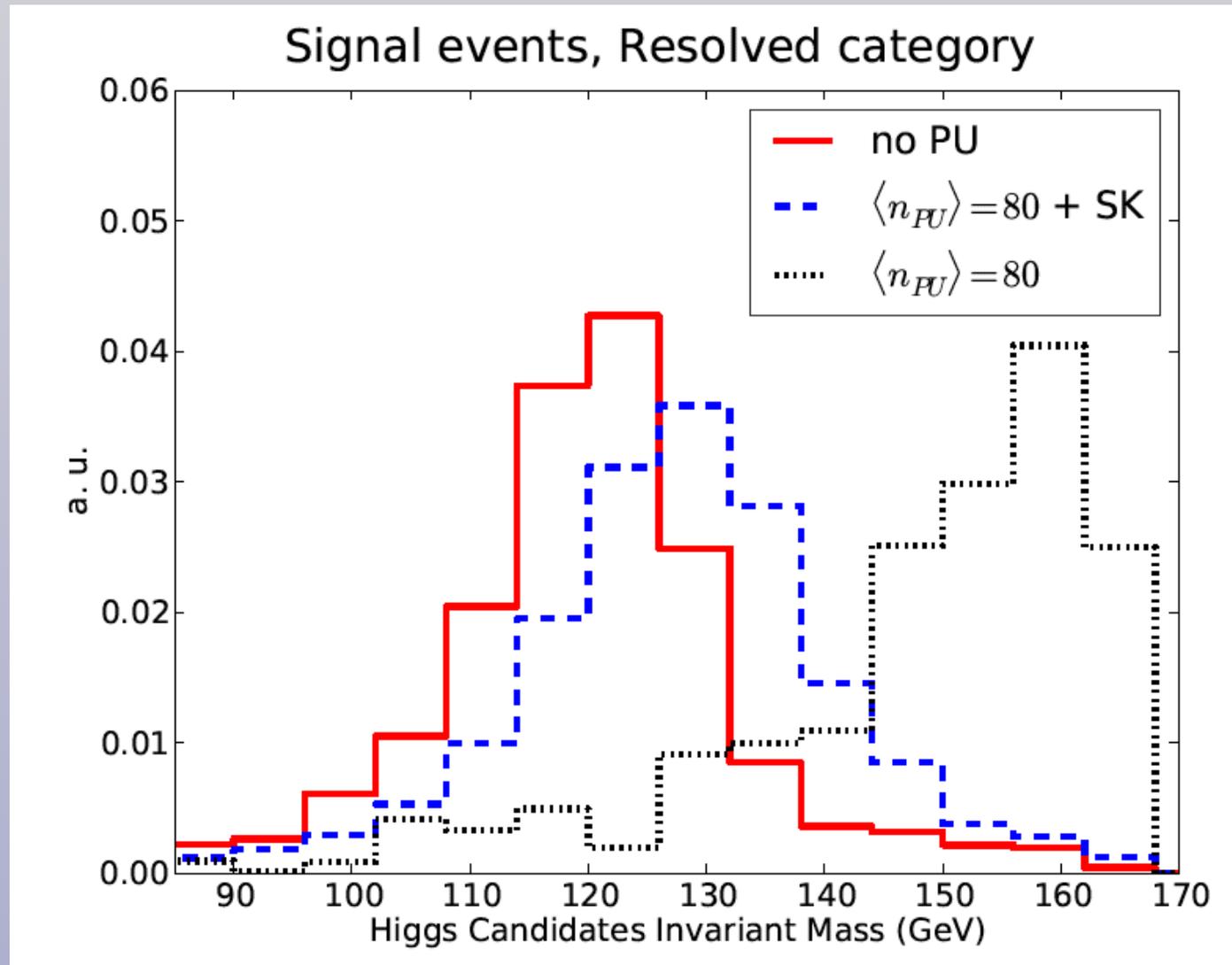
- **Pile-up (PU)**: multiple interactions between different pairs of protons in the same **bunch crossing**
- At the **high luminosities** of the HL-LHC, PU will be the **major contamination** in most analysis
- $\langle n_{PU} \rangle = 150$ corresponds to **embedding each hard event into 150 minimum bias events!**

$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ event with 25 reconstructed vertices



Pile-up at the HL-LHC

- Recent development of **PU subtraction methods** allows to overcome these limitations
- Use **SoftKiller (SK)** to **subtract PU contamination** and maintain most of the signal/background discrimination power of the no-PU scenario

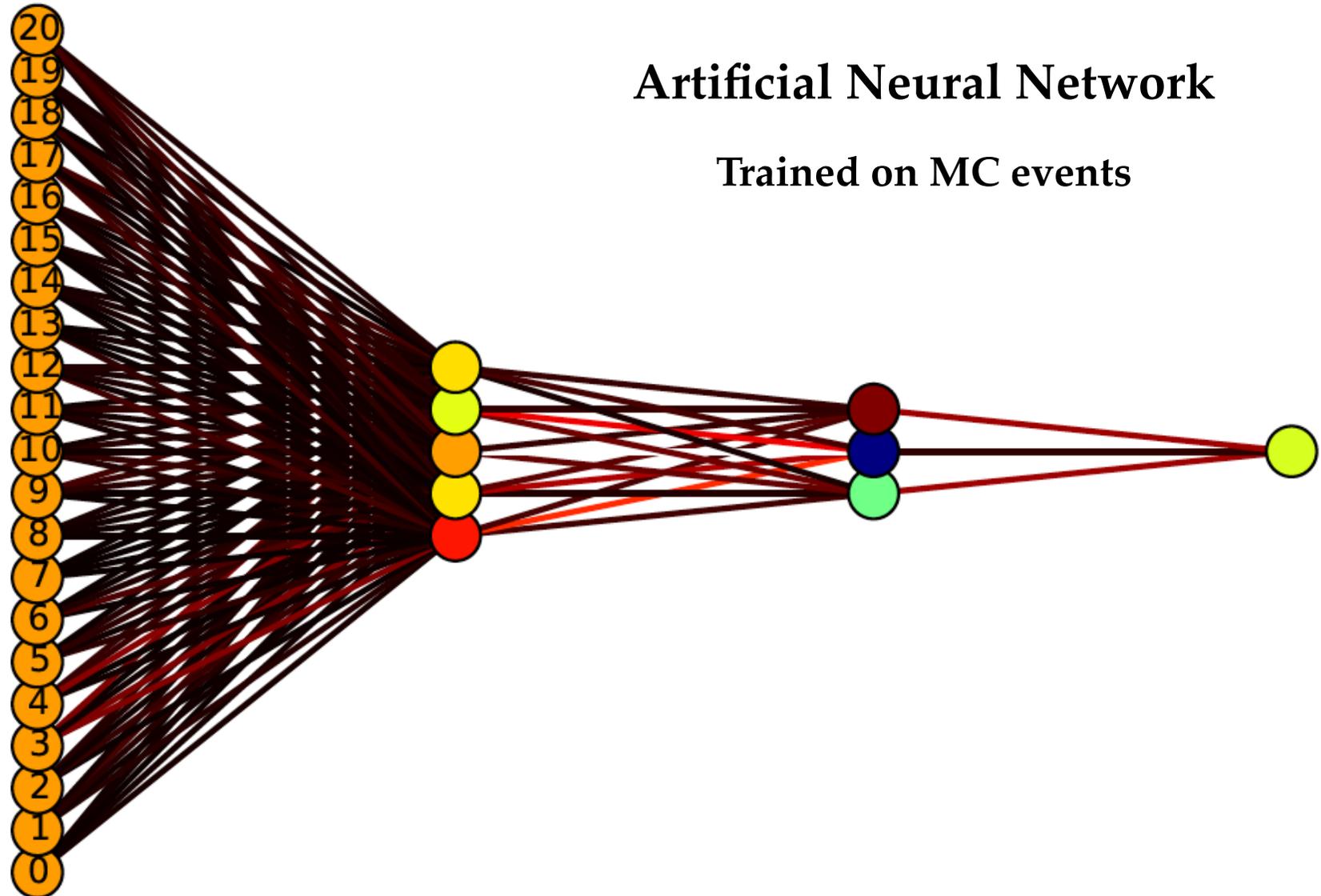


Multivariate techniques

Large number of kinematic variables to disentangle signal and background, **how to combine them?**

Multivariate techniques: Identify automatically kinematical variables with most discrimination power

Higgs p_T
Higgs m
di-Higgs m
ECF
 τ_{12}
Subjet p_T
.....



Multivariate techniques

Given a set of N_{var} kinematic variables $\{k_i\}$ associated to MC event i , and a set of ANN weight parameters $\{\omega\}$, the ANN output y_i interpreted as **probability that this event originates from signal process**

$$y_i = P(y'_i = 1 | \{k\}_i, \{\omega\}),$$

With y'_i the true MC classification: $y'_i=1$ for signal, $y'_i=0$ for background

The **general classification probability** including background events is

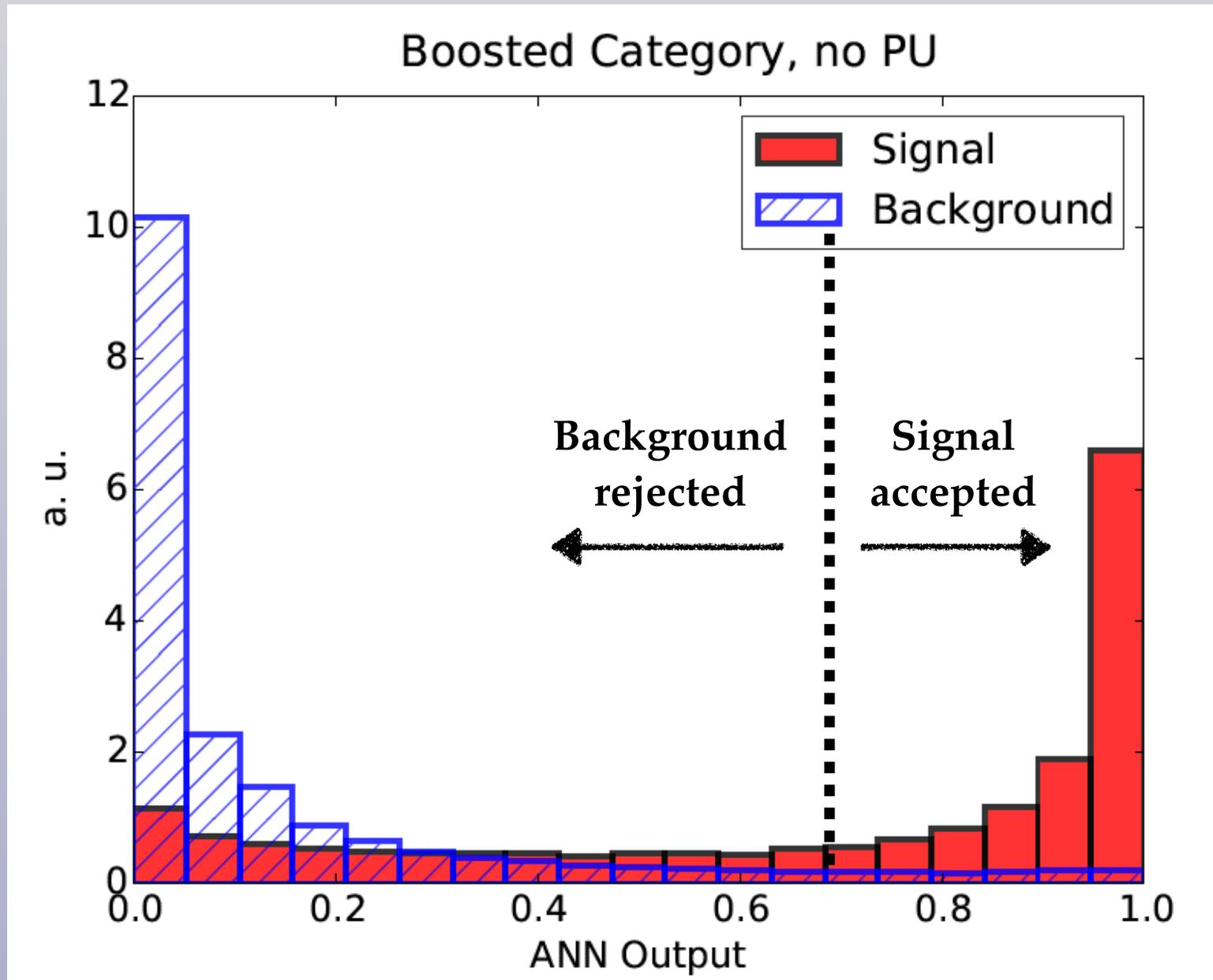
$$P(y'_i | \{k\}_i, \{\omega\}) = y_i^{y'_i} (1 - y_i)^{1-y'_i}$$

Thus the **error function to be minimised during the training** is the cross-entropy:

$$\begin{aligned} E(\{\omega\}) &\equiv -\log \left(\prod_i^{N_{ev}} P(y'_i | \{k\}_i, \{\omega\}) \right) \\ &= \sum_i^{N_{ev}} [y'_i \log y_i + (1 - y'_i) \log (1 - y_i)] \end{aligned}$$

Multivariate techniques

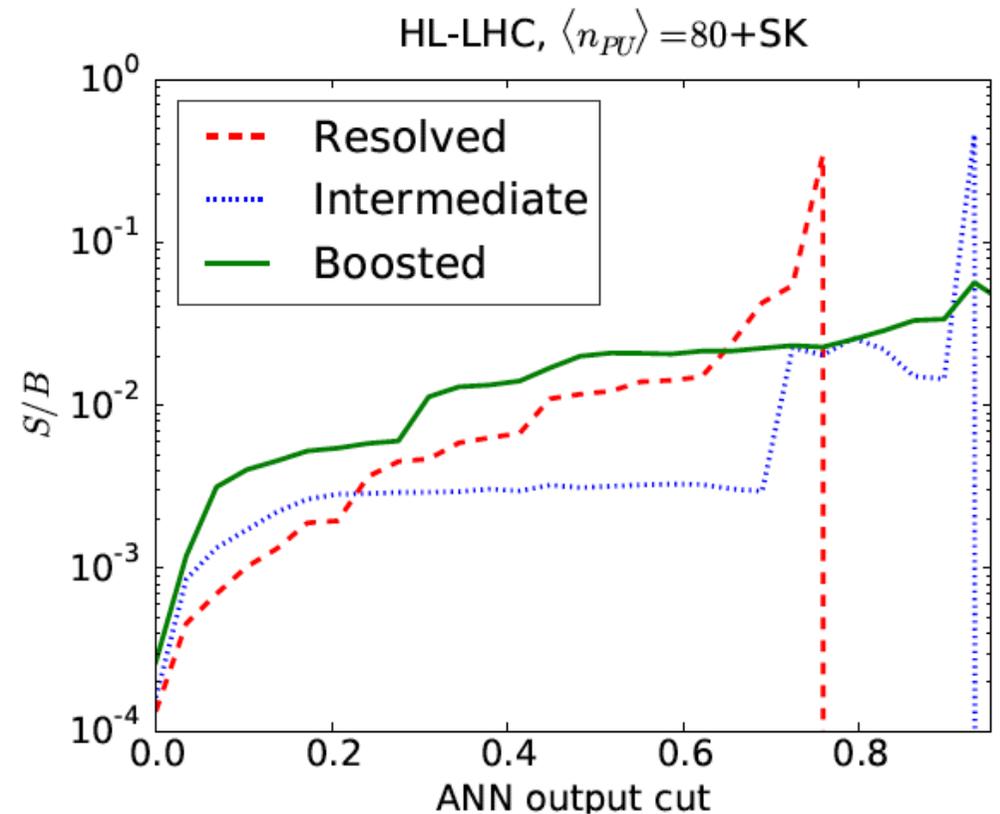
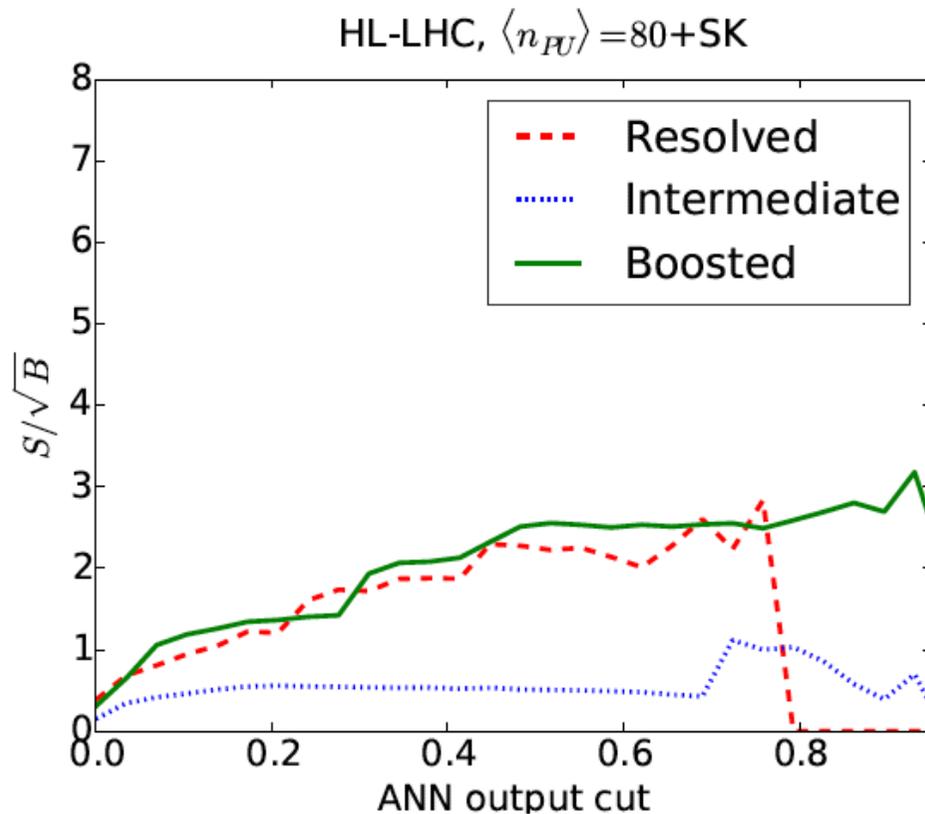
Combining information from all kinematic variables in MVA: excellent signal/background discrimination



Signal significance

- Use of **multivariate techniques** allows to **substantially improve the signal significance** for this process as compared to a **traditional cut-based analysis**
- The total combined significance is enough to **observe Higgs pair production in the 4b final state** at the HL-LHC. Prospects at Run II can be improved if **light jet mis-identification** reduced

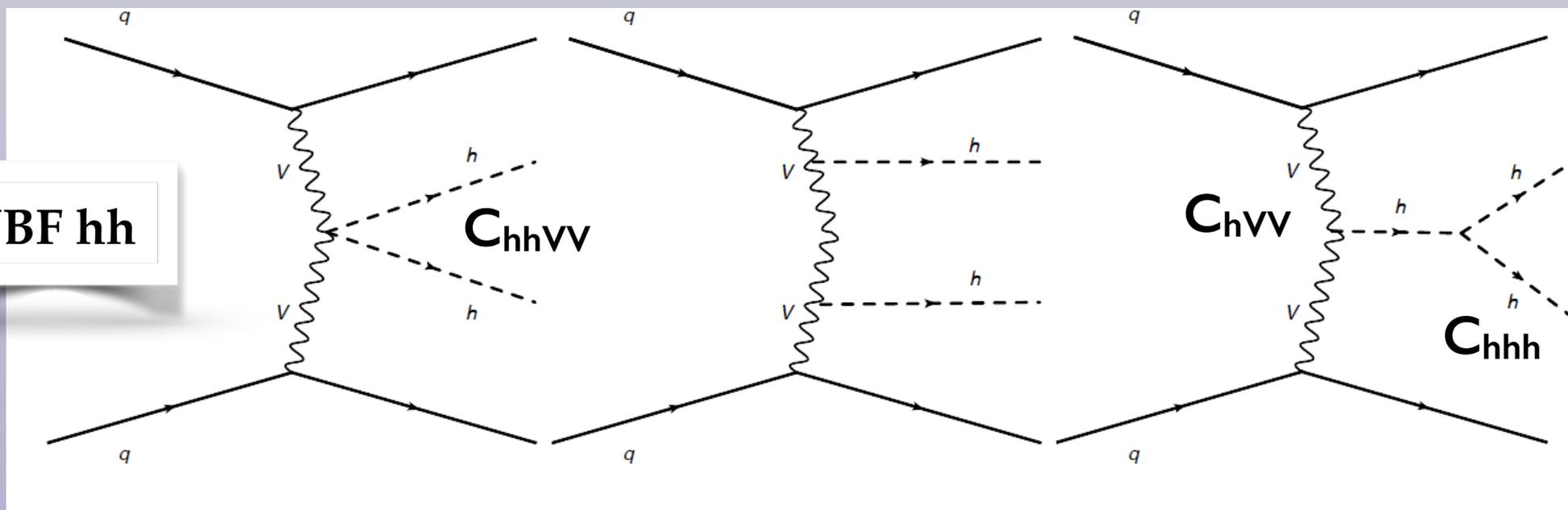
$$\left(\frac{S}{\sqrt{B}}\right)_{\text{tot}} \simeq 4.0 \text{ (1.3)}, \quad \mathcal{L} = 3000 \text{ (300)} \text{ fb}^{-1},$$



Higgs Pair Production in Vector Boson Fusion

- Higgs pair production in VBF allows direct access of the **hhVV coupling**: direct test of the **doublet nature** of the Higgs boson
- Cannot be accessed in single Higgs production
- Small SM production rates: at 14 TeV cross-section is only **2 fb**. But signal yields can be **enhanced by orders of magnitude** even for **small deviations wrt SM couplings**

VBF hh

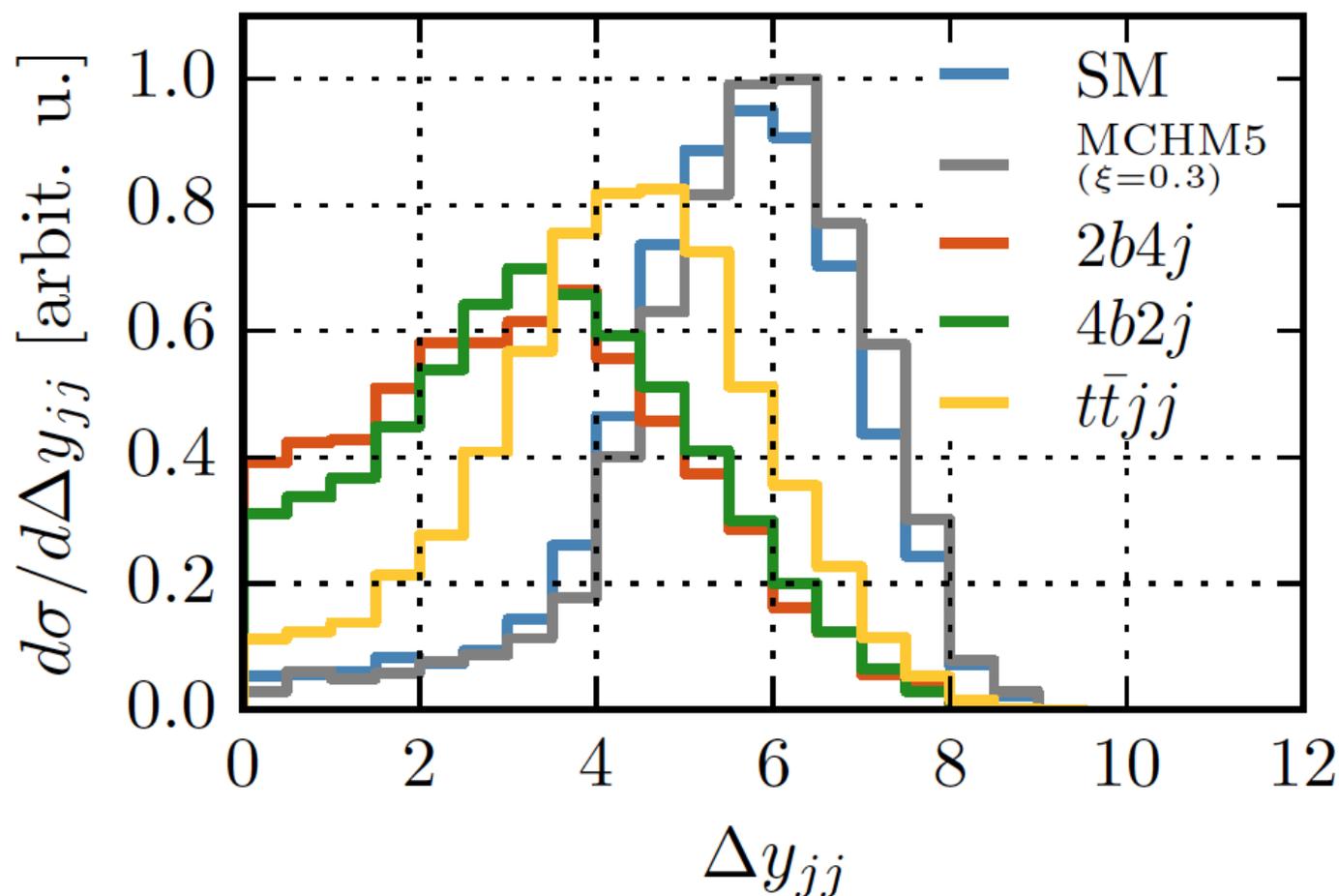


Higgs Pair Production in Vector Boson Fusion

Also in this case overwhelming QCD background, can be tamed with **selection cuts** and **jet substructure**

Exploit the **vector-boson-fusion topology**: two light jets, well separated in rapidity, and a central gap with reduced hadronic activity

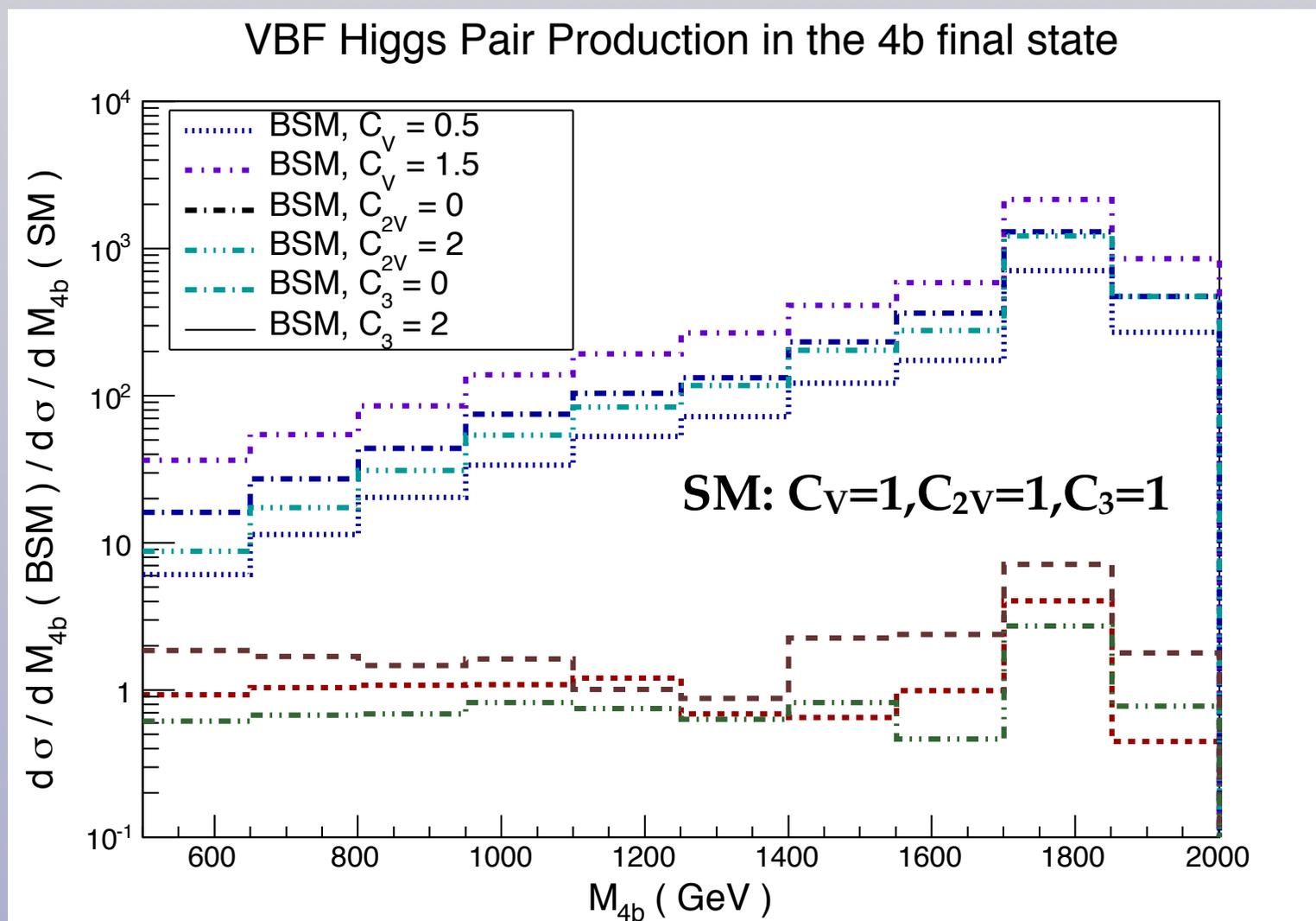
Difference in rapidity of the two VBF jets



Higgs Pair Production in Vector Boson Fusion

☞ Deviations from the Standard Model in the hVV and $hhVV$ couplings lead to dramatic growth with energy of the di-Higgs invariant mass distribution

☞ Smoking gun for New Physics!



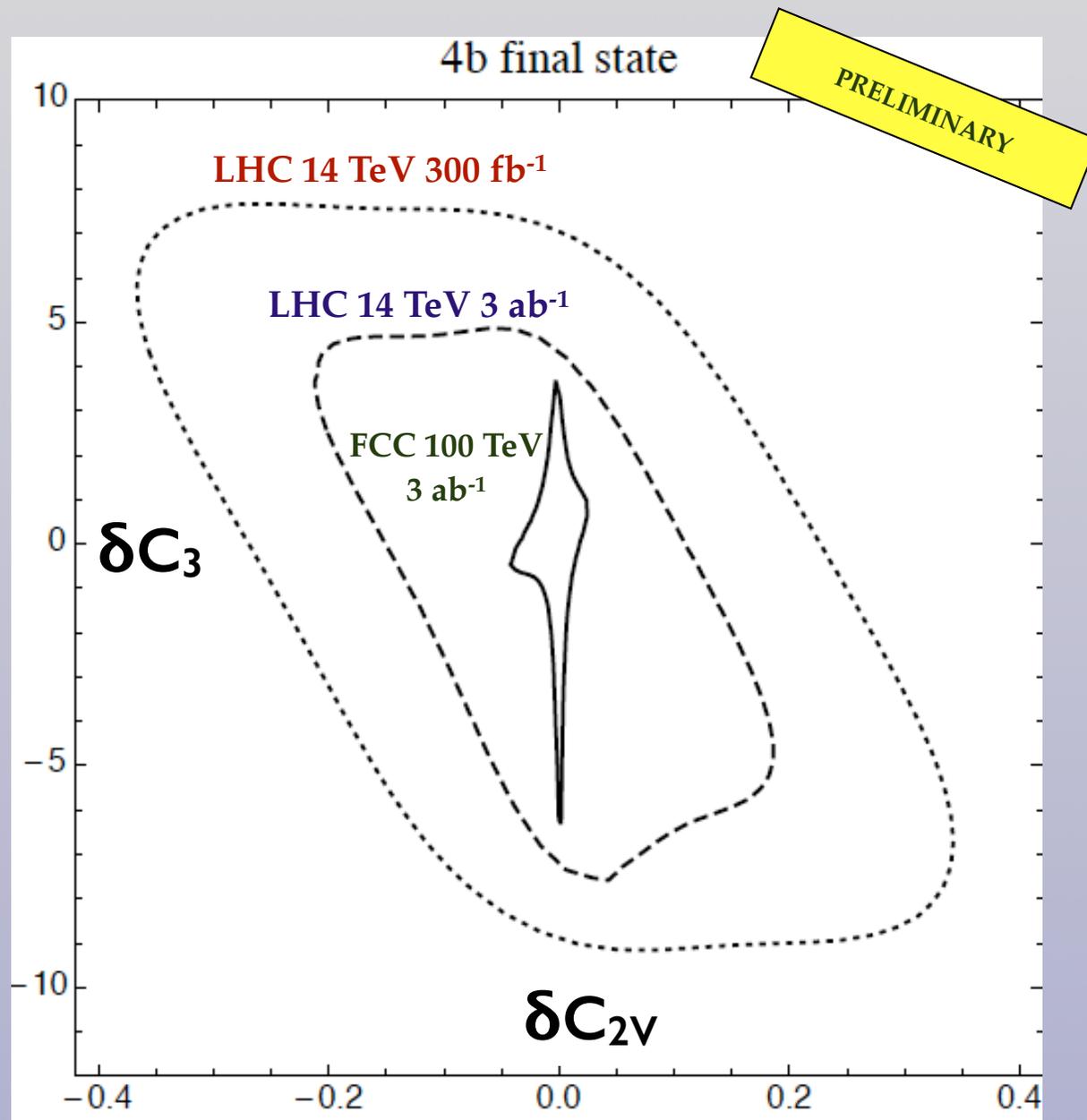
Higgs Pair Production in Vector Boson Fusion

• In the **4b final state**, 14 TeV with 300 fb⁻¹ (3000 fb⁻¹) the **hhVV** coupling can be measured with **good precision: ~25-30% (10-15%)**

• At a 100 TeV FCC, the **hhVV** coupling can be pinned down with **very high, few percent precision**

• Encouraging to begin to explore **Higgs pair production in VBF** already at the LHC Run II

• Unique probe of the Higgs mechanism to **unitarize electroweak symmetry breaking**



Higgs pair production at the LHC

- **Jet substructure** is the key to exploit the **TeV scale at the LHC**, some of the most exciting hints on BSM physics at Run I are based on substructure methods
- **Higgs pair production** is a cornerstone of the LHC program at Run II and at its future High-Luminosity phase
- Unique probe of **electroweak symmetry breaking mechanism** and **Higgs self-interactions**
- Thanks to **jet substructure** combined with **multivariate techniques**, the **4b** final state can be fully exploited
- In the **gluon-fusion channel**, discovery is certain at **HL-LHC**, and even **observation might be within reach at Run II**
- In the vector-boson fusion channel, the **doublet nature of the Higgs** can be probed with **30%(10%)** precision at Run II (HL-LHC)

Higgs pair production at the LHC

- **Jet substructure** is the key to exploit the **TeV scale** at the LHC. Some of the most exciting hints on BSM physics at Run I are based on substructure methods
- **Higgs pair production** is a cornerstone of the Higgs program at Run II and at its future High-Luminosity phase
- Unique probe of **electroweak symmetry breaking mechanism** and **Higgs self-interactions**
- Thanks to **jet substructure** and **multivariate techniques**, the **4b** final state can be fully exploited
- In the **gluon-fusion channel**, discovery is certain at **HL-LHC**, and even **observation might be within reach** at Run II
- In the **vector-boson fusion channel**, the **doublet nature of the Higgs** can be probed with **30%(10%) precision** at Run II (HL-LHC)

Thanks for your attention!