



# Quantifying the impact of HL-LHC (pseudo-)data on parton distributions

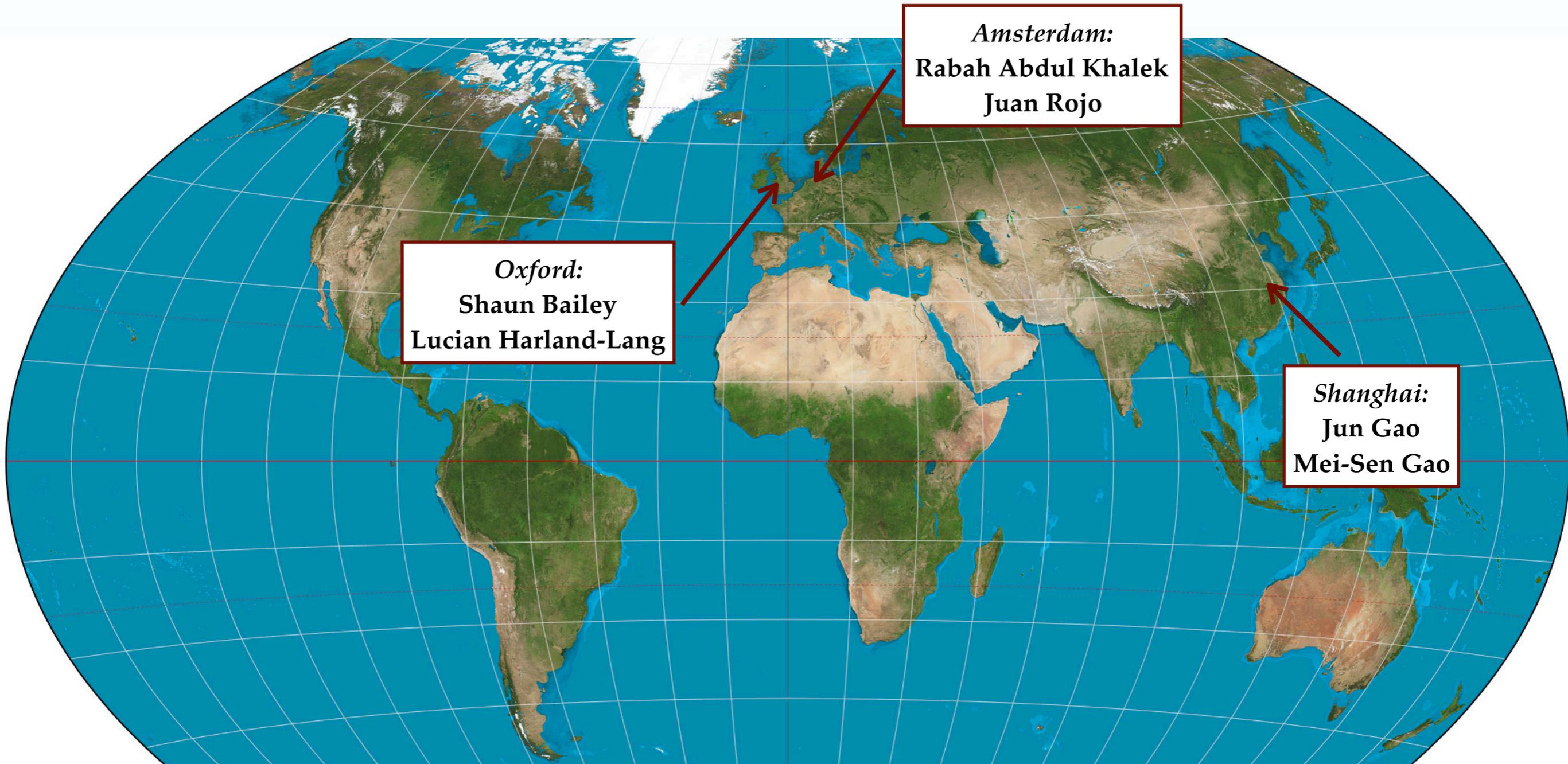
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# The team



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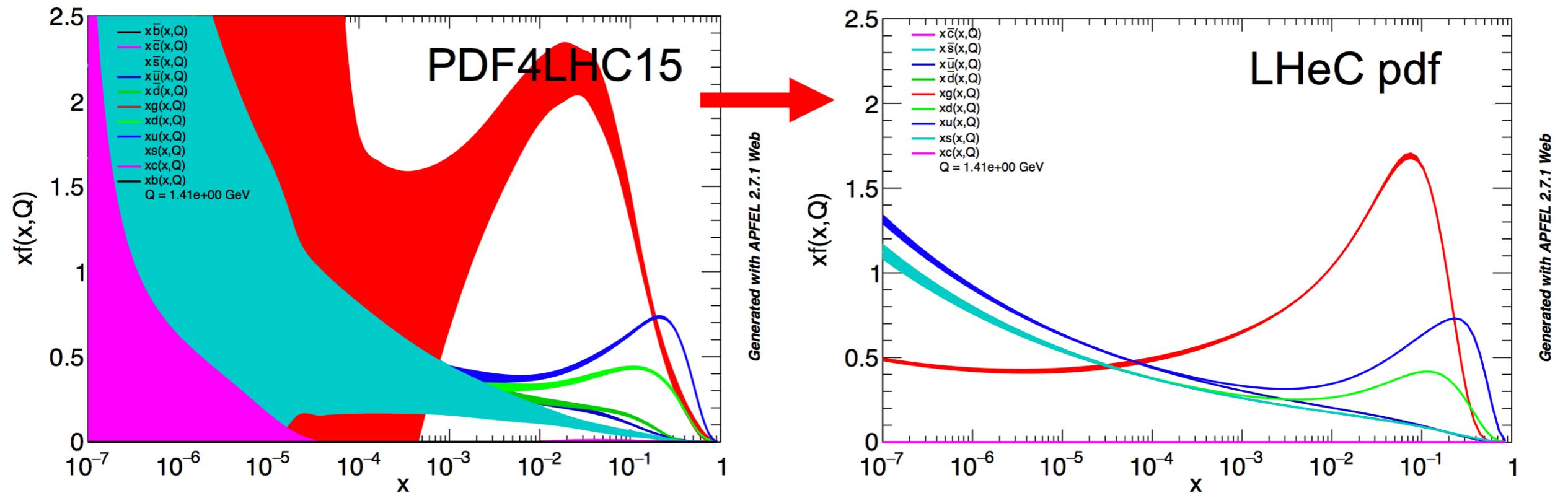
# Towards ultimate parton distributions at the HL-LHC

- The HL-LHC will make possible a range of **measurements with direct impact on the PDFs**, for instance on the poorly known **large- $x$  region**
- Together with the PDF contacts of ATLAS, CMS, and LHCb, our plan is the following:
  - Assess the **kinematical coverage** and **experimental uncertainties** that we can expect by the end of the HL-LHC on relevant PDF-sensitive measurements
  - To generate **APPLgrid/FastNLO tables** for these processes
  - To include them in the PDF fit to gauge their **impact on the PDFs** and determine the ultimate precision in PDFs that can be expected in the HL-LHC era
  - To make the resulting PDF sets **public** in LHAPDF format so that they can be used for other HL/HE-LHC feasibility studies

*Similar studies have been carried out in the context of future high-energy lepton-proton colliders, but this is the first time that PDF prospects are quantified systematically for future proton-proton colliders*

# Towards ultimate parton distributions at the HL-LHC

The constraints on PDFs from LHeC/FCC-eh measurements have been studied in some detail

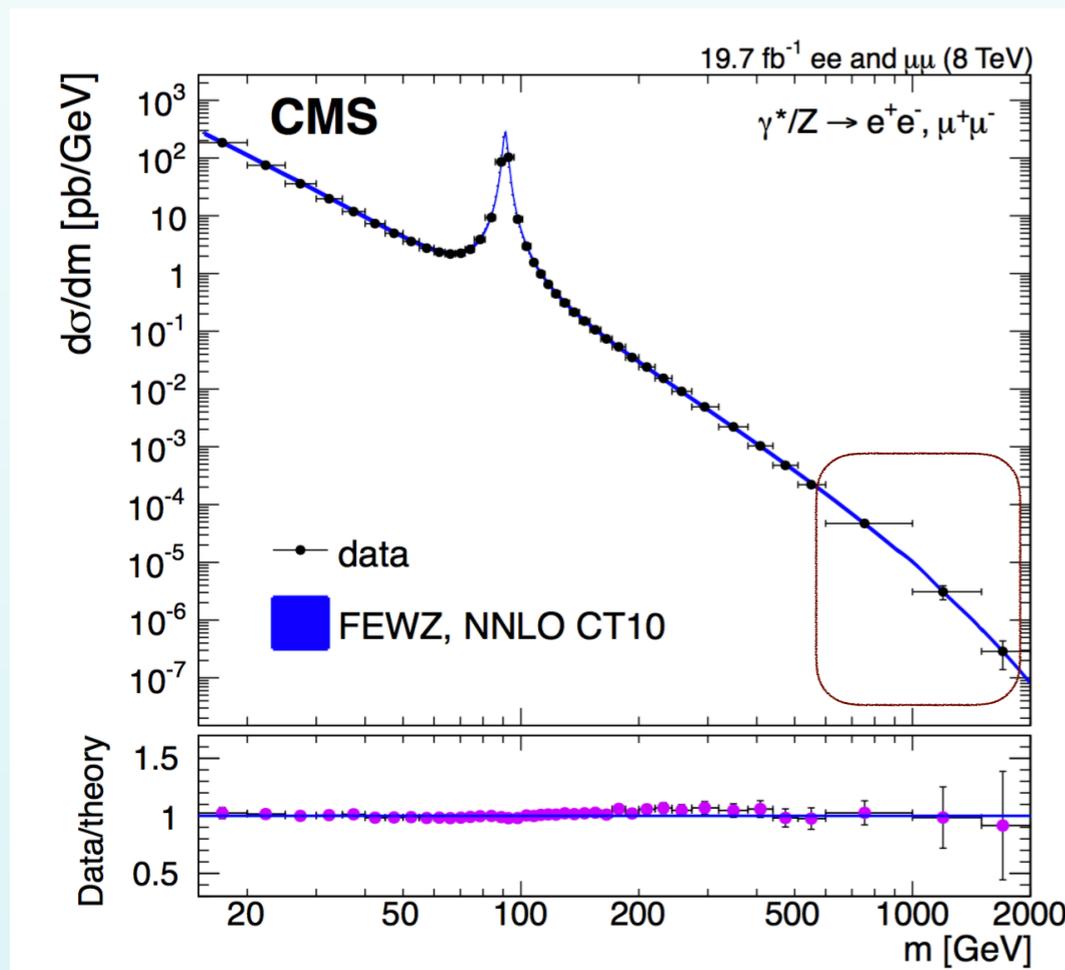


Our goal is to determine the corresponding picture in the case of the HL-LHC!

*Similar studies have been carried out in the context of future high-energy lepton-proton colliders, but this is the first time that PDF prospects are quantified systematically for future proton-proton colliders*

# Why better PDFs at the HL-LHC?

- BSM physics could manifest as **subtle deviations** wrt to the Standard Model predictions
- Even for high-mass resonances, **PDF uncertainties degrade or limit many BSM searches**
- The robustness of **global stress-tests of the SM** (electroweak fit, SM Effective Field Theory analysis) relies crucially in high-precision theoretical calculations



*SMEFT expansion*

$$\sigma(E) = \sigma_{SM}(E) \left( 1 + \epsilon \frac{m_{SM}^2}{m_W^2} + \epsilon \frac{E^2}{m_W^2} + \dots \right)$$

For  $E \simeq 1 \text{ TeV}$ , a measurement with  $\delta\sigma/\sigma \simeq 10\%$  is sensitive to  $\epsilon \simeq \mathcal{O}(0.1\%)$ !

*BSM physics might very well hiding itself in the tails of LHC distributions, but need to make sure first that PDF uncertainties are under control*

# The roadmap

📌 A non-exhaustive list of PDF-sensitive processes at the HL-LHC, with emphasis on **high- $p_T$  region**:

☑ High-mass Drell-Yan, both neutral and charged current (*quark flavour separation*)

☑ The transverse momentum of the W and Z bosons (*gluon, antiquarks*)

☑ Top-quark differential distributions (*gluon*)

☑ Inclusive jets and dijets (*gluon, quarks*)

☑ photon / W / Z+charm (*strange, charm*)

☑ Direct (prompt) photon production (*gluon*)

📌 These processes can be computed with state-of-the-art theory: **NNLO QCD and NLO EW (incl. PI)**

📌 However since here we deal with **pseudo-data**, **NLO QCD** theory is sufficient. For same reason, no need to account for PI effects (do not affect PDF sensitivity either)

📌 In each case, generate pseudo-data with a sensible binning and different assumptions (conservative to optimistic) for the **systematic uncertainties** with input from the LHC PDF contacts

📌 Then determine **their impact in a global analysis**: this will represent the ultimate precision that one can expect on PDFs in the HL-LHC era

# The roadmap

Generate **NLO APPLgrids** and the corresponding pseudo-data  
Explore different options for **binning** and **systematic uncertainties**



Quantify the effects of the individual processes on the  
**PDF4LHC15 set** using Hessian profiling (*e.g.* with **ePump**)



**Combine all pseudo-data** and perform **full-fledged fits** using  
the CT, MMHT, and NNPDF frameworks



Combine and reduce results using **meta-PDFs / MC2H compression**  
and make the resulting sets **available via LHAPDF**

# The roadmap

*We are here!*

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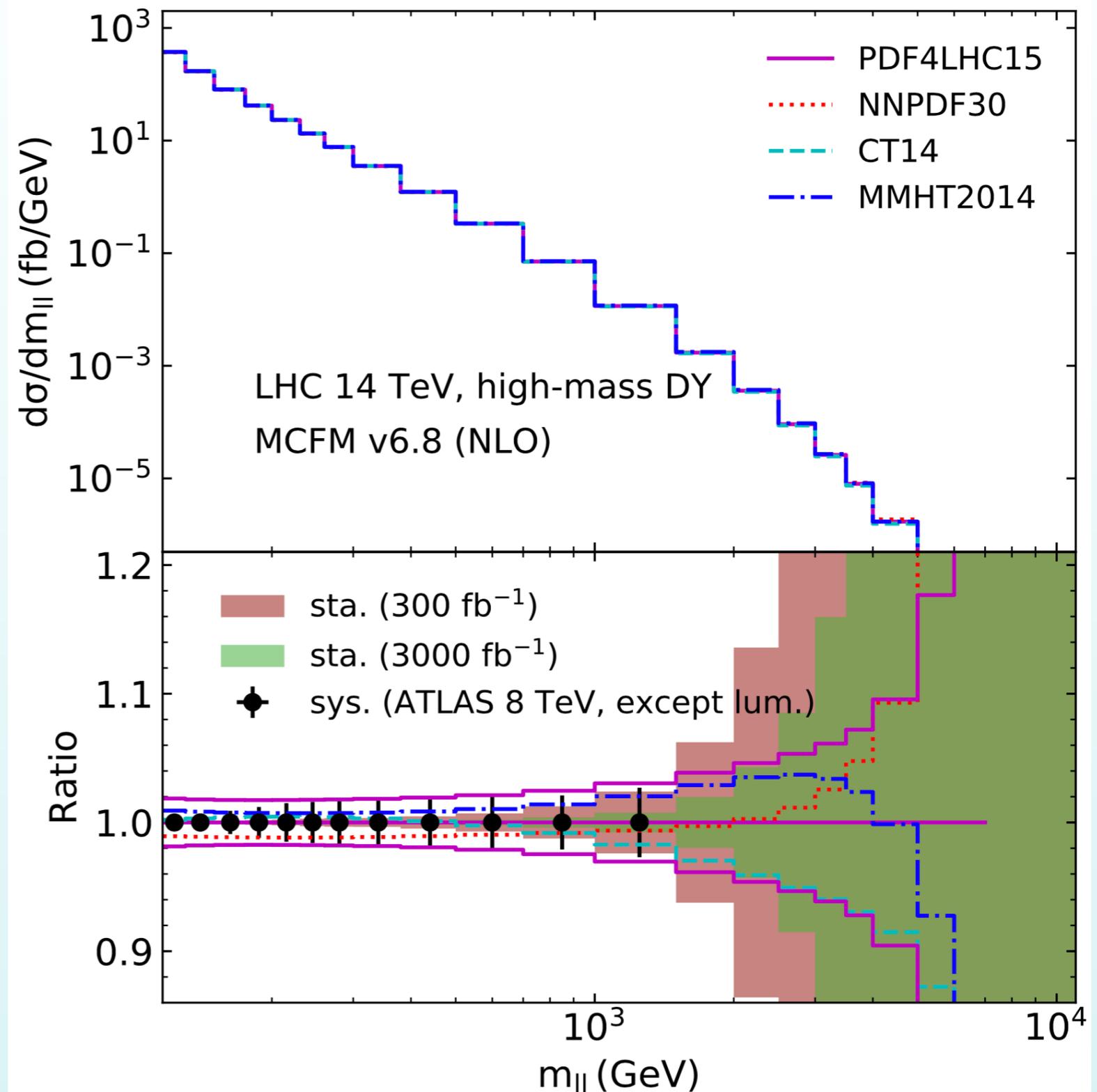
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# High-mass Drell-Yan

- Invariant mass distributions of dilepton pairs  $m_{ll}$  at 14 TeV
- Systematic errors from 8 TeV ATLAS measurement. Now discussing how to extend to HL-LHC case
- Binning still being optimised
- HL-LHC measurements **up to  $m_{ll}=3$  TeV** should constrain the **poorly known large- $x$  antiquarks**
- Need to account for the **effect of acceptances** in the statistical uncertainties



# Top-quark pair production

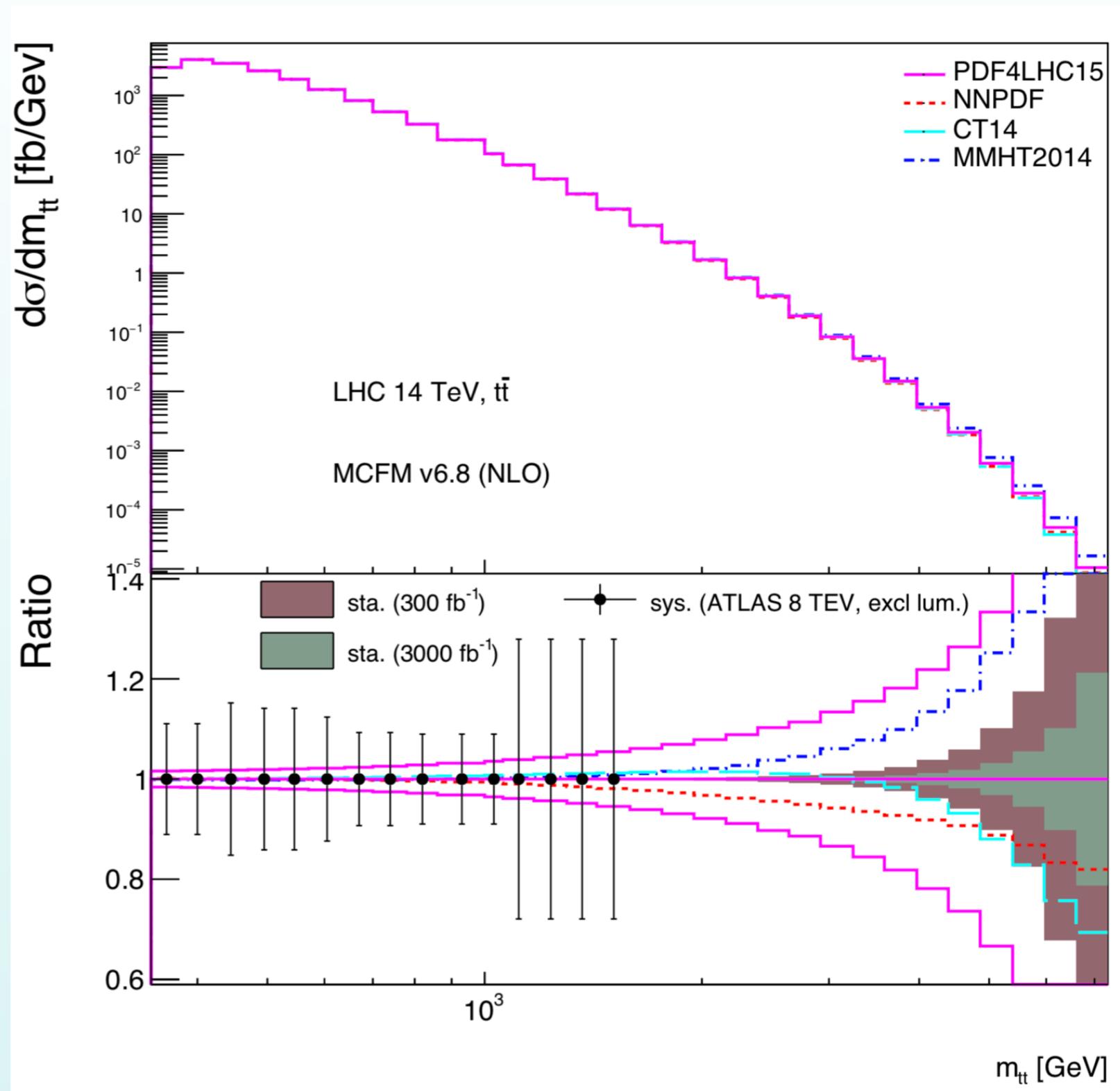
• Differential distributions in top-quark pair production at 14 TeV.  
Optimisation of the binning still in progress.

• Systematic errors from 8 TeV ATLAS measurement. Now discussing how to extend to HL-LHC case

• Here showing the pair invariant mass distribution  $m_{t\bar{t}}$

• HL-LHC measurements **up to  $m_{t\bar{t}}=4$  TeV** should constrain the **poorly known large- $x$  gluon**, but need improved control over systematics

• Still need to account here for the **effect of acceptances** in the statistical uncertainties



# Top-quark pair production

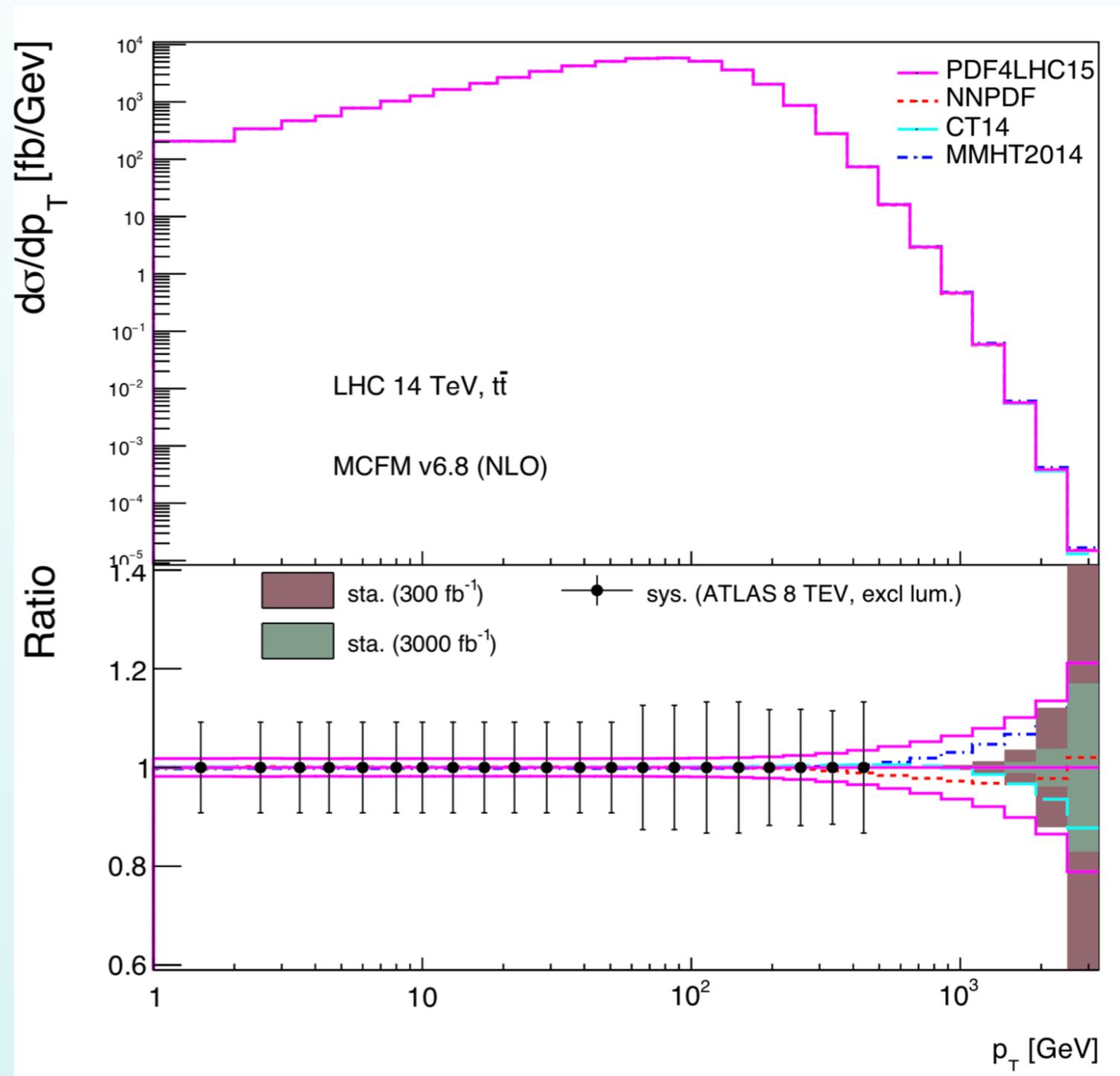
• Differential distributions in top-quark pair production at 14 TeV.  
Optimisation of the binning still in progress.

• Systematic errors from 8 TeV ATLAS measurement. Now discussing how to extend to HL-LHC case

• Here showing the top transverse momentum distribution

• HL-LHC measurements **in the TeV** region should constrain the **poorly known large- $x$  gluon**, but need improved control over systematics

• As before, still need to account here for the **effect of acceptances** in the statistical uncertainties



# Top-quark pair production

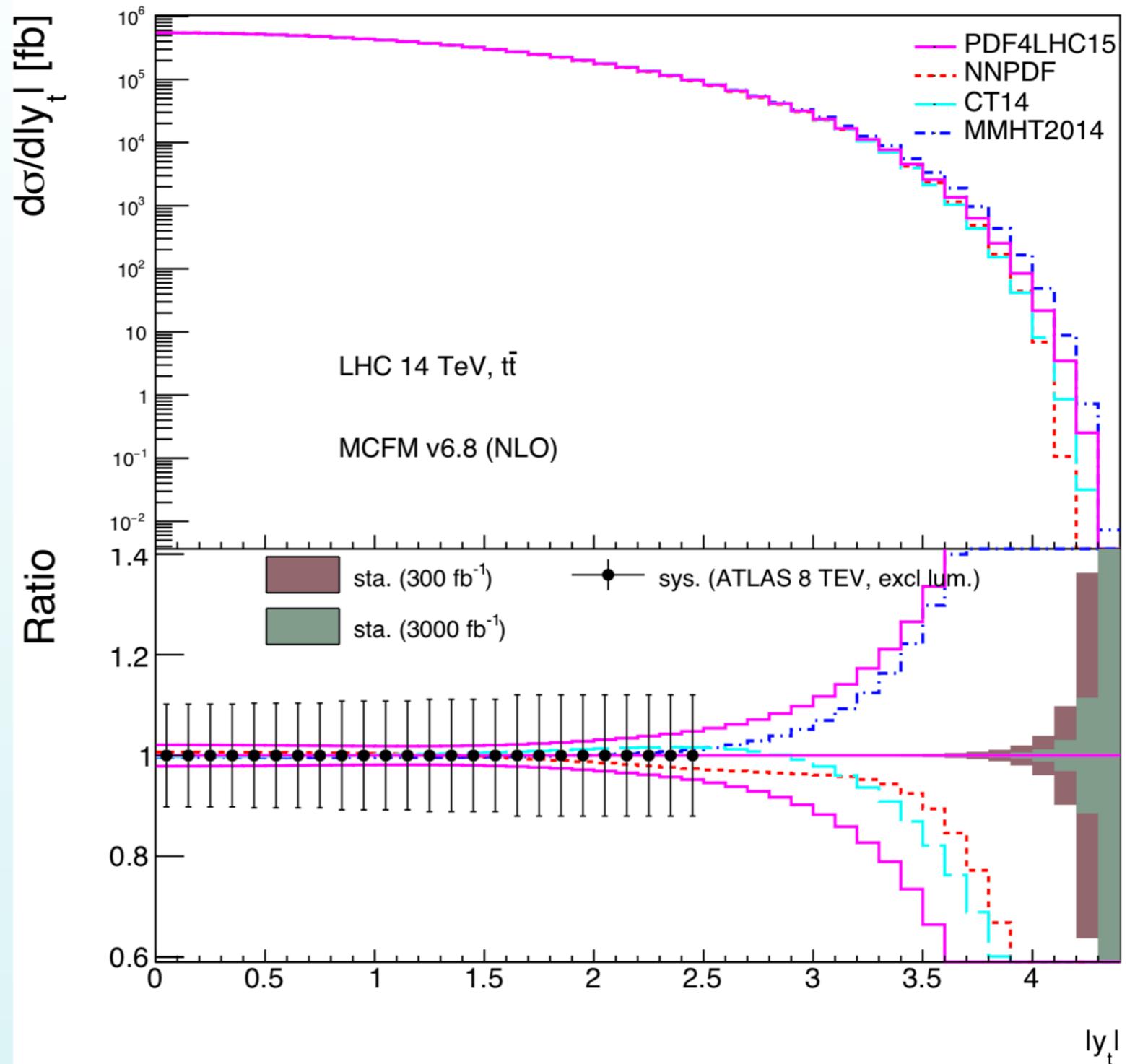
• Differential distributions in top-quark pair production at 14 TeV.  
Optimisation of the binning still in progress.

• Systematic errors from 8 TeV ATLAS measurement. Now discussing how to extend to HL-LHC case

• Here showing the top rapidity distribution

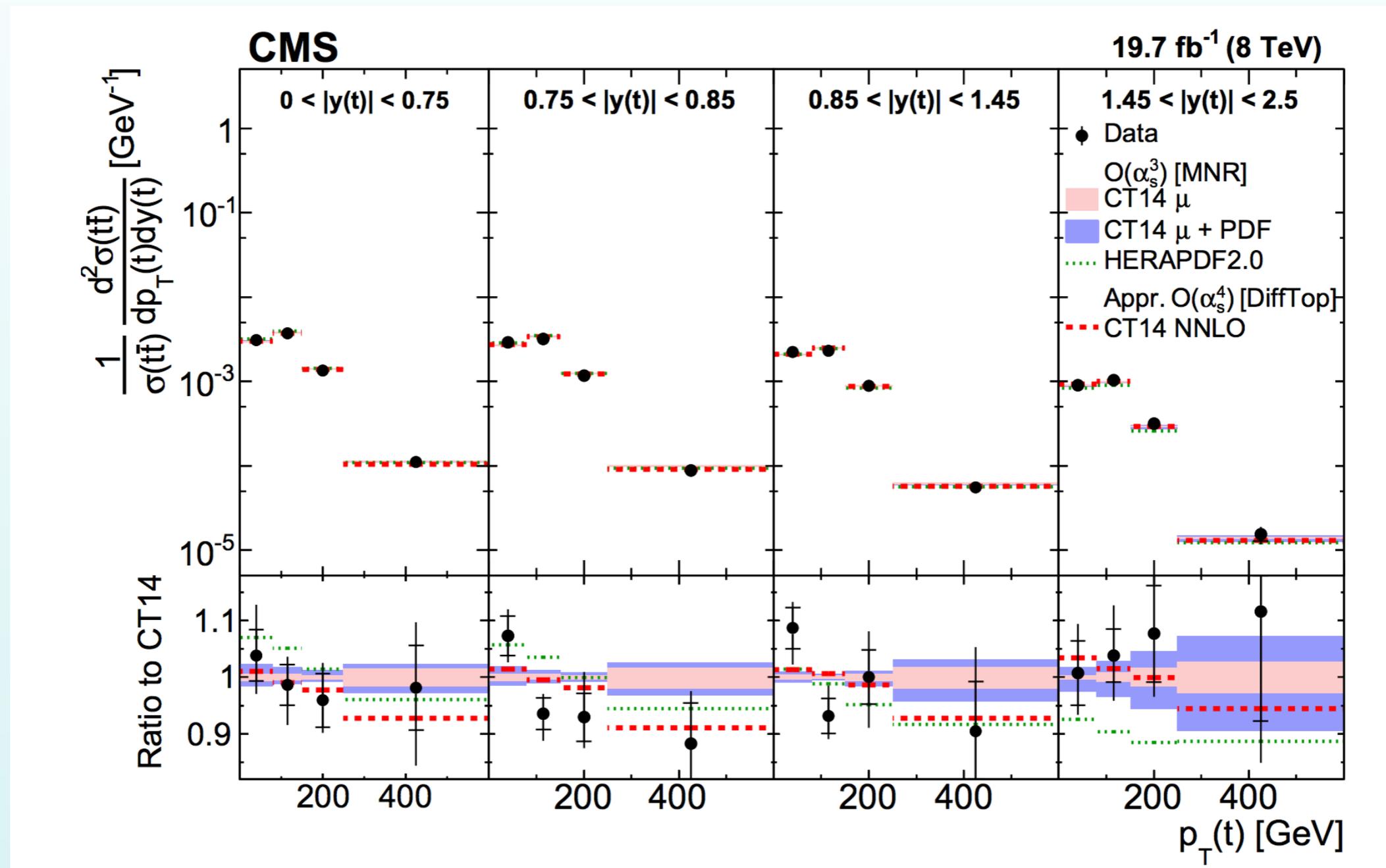
• HL-LHC measurements **in the TeV** region should constrain the **poorly known large- $x$  gluon**, but need improved control over systematics

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# Top-quark pair production

- Generate also pseudo-data for **double-differential distributions**, along lines of CMS measurement
- Assume that **correlations between different distributions are known**, so that one can include in the fit multiple distributions without double counting



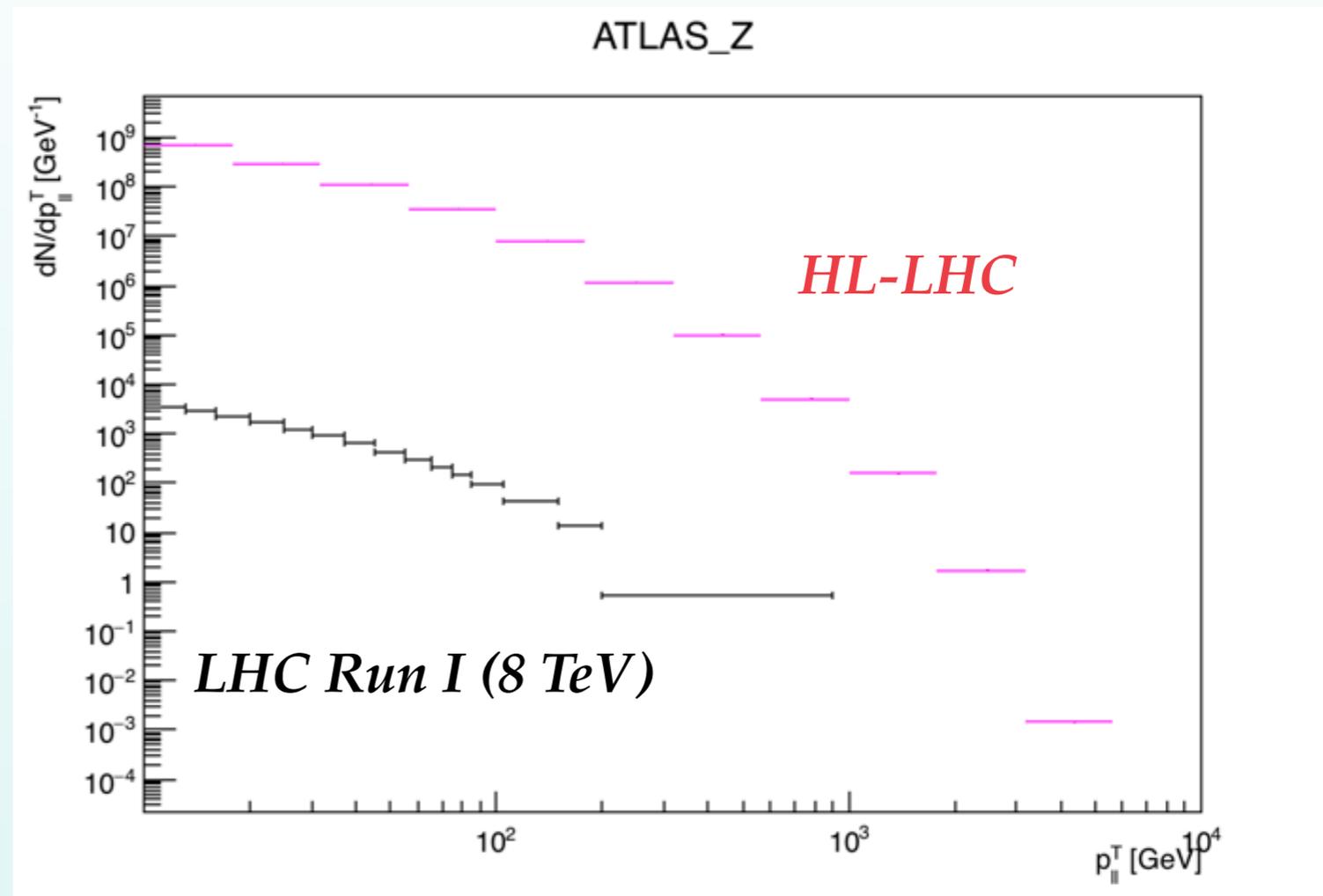
# Transverse momentum of Z bosons

• Differential distributions in inclusive Z boson production

• Here showing the transverse momentum of Z bosons

• Still working on binning and systematics, but is clear the **marked improvement as compared to the 8 TeV case**

• Need to account for the **effect of acceptances** in the statistical uncertainties



# Quantifying impact on PDFs

- Although the ultimate goal is to produce a full-fledged fit with the HL-LHC pseudo-data, for individual processes their impact of PDFs will be quantified by applying **Hessian profiling** to PDF4LHC15



## Hessian Updating

CTEQ

- PDF parametrization  $f(x, Q; \mathbf{z})$  : (parameters  $\mathbf{z}$ )  
best-fit:  $f^0 = f(x, Q; \mathbf{0})$ , error PDFs:  $f^{\pm i} = f(x, Q; \pm \mathbf{e}^i)$

- Updated Chi-square function :

$$\Delta\chi^2(\mathbf{z}) = \Delta\chi_{\text{old}}^2(\mathbf{z}) + \left( X_{\alpha}^E - X_{\alpha}(\mathbf{z}) \right) C_{\alpha\beta}^{-1} \left( X_{\beta}^E - X_{\beta}(\mathbf{z}) \right)$$

- Hessian approximation :

$$\Delta\chi_{\text{old}}^2(\mathbf{z}) = T^2 \mathbf{z}^2 \quad (T = \text{tolerance parameter})$$

$$X_{\alpha}(\mathbf{z}) = X_{\alpha}(\mathbf{0}) + \Delta X_{\alpha} \cdot \mathbf{z} \quad \text{with} \quad \Delta X_{\alpha}^i = \frac{1}{2} \left( X_{\alpha}(+\mathbf{e}^i) - X_{\alpha}(-\mathbf{e}^i) \right)$$

- Minimize to find new best fit:

$$\mathbf{z}_{\text{new}}^0 = (\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{M})^{-1} \mathbf{A} \quad \text{with}$$

$$A^i = \frac{1}{T^2} \left( X_{\alpha}^E - X_{\alpha}(\mathbf{0}) \right) C_{\alpha\beta}^{-1} \Delta X_{\beta}^i$$

$$M^{ij} = \frac{1}{T^2} \Delta X_{\alpha}^i C_{\alpha\beta}^{-1} \Delta X_{\beta}^j$$

Paukkunen and Zurita, JHEP 1412 (2014) 100

*Explore dependence of results with respect to choice of tolerance T*

*Huston PDF4LHC March 2018*

# Quantifying impact on PDFs

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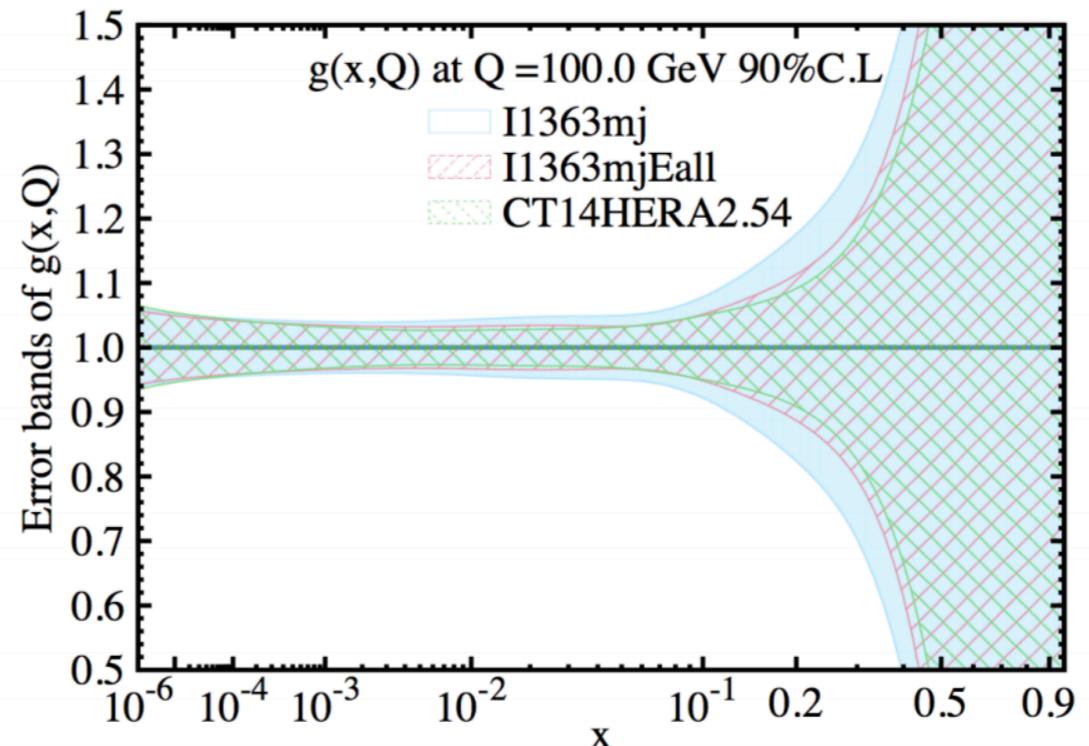
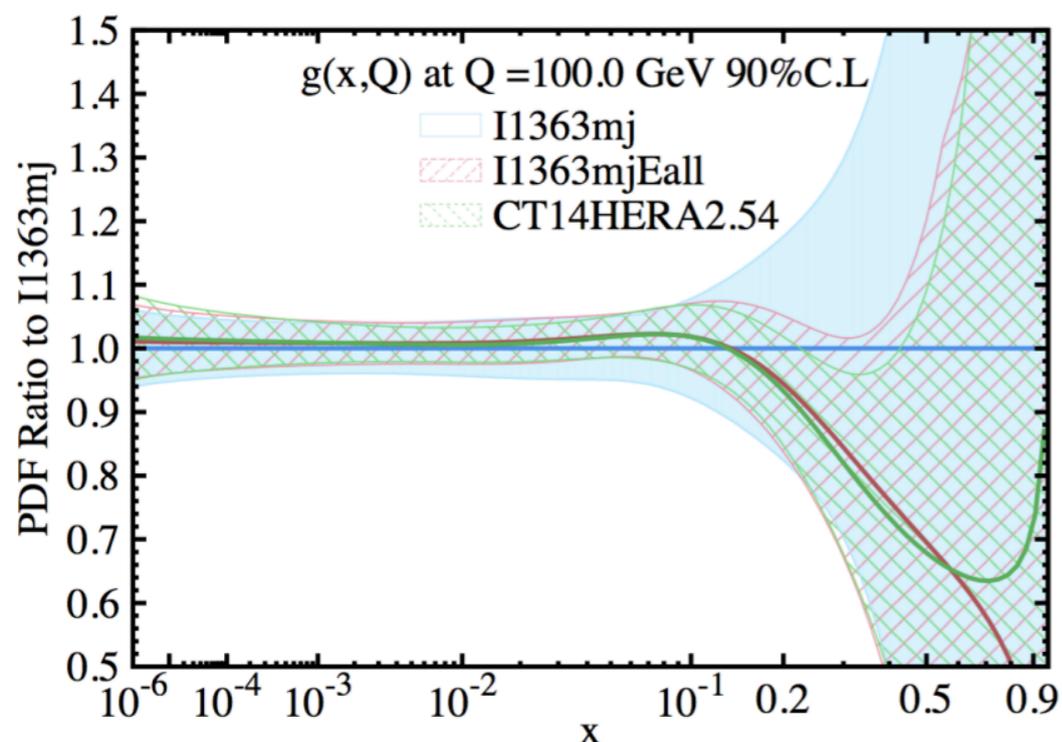


## Test 1: CT14HERA2 minus Jets

CTEQ

- Remove all CDF, D0, Atlas7, CMS7 jet data from CT14HERA2 and refit.
- Add back the 4 data sets and compare with CT14HERA2.

*Hessian profiling (ePump)  
equivalent to full refit*



*Final goal: produce full fit, to be combined a la PDF4LHC and then distributed to the HL/HE-LHC community via LHAPDF*

# Next steps

- Finalise the **production of APPLgrids** for these and the rest of processes to be considered
- Use these grids to generate **HL-LHC pseudo-data** for various scenarios re systematic uncertainties
- Quantify **impact on PDF4LHC15** using **Hessian profiling** as implemented in ePump
- Perform full refits and combine into a **“HL-LHC” PDF set**, available for the whole community
- Document this effort in a stand-alone publication, of which part of it will go into the **HL/HE-LHC Yellow Report write-up**

